

STOP GOVERNMENT SHUTDOWNS

Americans for Prosperity's new nationwide survey of registered voters in partnership with YouGov finds strong opposition to a potential federal government shutdown and overwhelming bipartisan support for reforms that would keep Congress in Washington until budget work is completed.

Key Takeaways include:

- **Plurality opposes a shutdown:** 45% oppose a government shutdown, while just 26% support.
- **Shutdowns are seen as harmful:** 61% say shutdowns are bad for Congress's ability to help the country succeed; only 16% view them positively.
- **Overwhelming support for accountability reforms:** 76% support legislation requiring Congress to remain in session until the budget is finished; only 6% oppose.

STRATEGIC IMPLICATIONS:

1. **Shutdowns are a political liability.**
Across the electorate—including base GOP and Democratic voters—shutdowns are viewed as disruptive and unhelpful. Framing a shutdown as leverage is unlikely to resonate beyond narrow ideological fringes.
2. **Accountability is a unifying message.**
Proposals to keep Congress in Washington until the budget is passed enjoy broad, bipartisan appeal and present lawmakers with a rare opportunity to unite frustrated voters.
3. **Democrats more firmly oppose shutdowns.**
While both parties lean against shutdowns, Democrats are more consistent in opposition, highlighting a potential wedge for bipartisan positioning.
4. **Older voters are especially sensitive.**
Seniors demand accountability and strongly oppose shutdowns—making them an especially important audience for policymakers.

CONCLUSION

The American people do not support using government shutdowns as a bargaining tactic. Instead, voters across partisan, ideological, and demographic lines strongly favor accountability reforms that make our government work until budgets are complete. Members of Congress who emphasize constructive governance and accountability stand to align with overwhelming public opinion.

Sample 1000 Registered Voters
Conducted September 12 - 16, 2025
Margin of Error $\pm 3.6\%$

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1. If Congress does not vote on budget legislation before September 30th, it will force a federal government shutdown. Would you generally support or oppose this happening?

Strongly support	13%
Somewhat support	13%
Neither support nor oppose	29%
Somewhat oppose	18%
Strongly oppose	27%
Totals	100%
Unweighted N	1,000

2. Do you generally think the risk of federal government shutdowns is good or bad for Congress' ability to help the country succeed?

Very good	6%
Somewhat good	10%
Neither good nor bad	23%
Somewhat bad	28%
Very bad	33%
Totals	100%
Unweighted N	1,000

3. Would you support or oppose legislation that would force Congress to stay in DC until they finish the year's budget legislation and would keep federal programs running while Congress finalizes the new legislation?

Strongly support	53%
Somewhat support	23%
Neither support nor oppose	18%
Somewhat oppose	3%
Strongly oppose	3%
Totals	100%
Unweighted N	1,000

4. Age (banner)

18-29	15%
30-44	23%
45-64	35%
65+	27%
Totals	100%
Unweighted N	1,000

5. Gender (banner)

Male	47%
Female	53%
Totals	100%
Unweighted N	1,000

6. Educ (banner)

HS or Less	30%
Some College	30%
College Grad	25%
Post Grad	15%
Totals	100%
Unweighted N	1,000

7. Race (banner)

White	71%
Black	12%
Hispanic	10%
Other	7%
Totals	100%
Unweighted N	1,000

8. Urban (banner)

Urban	26%
Suburban	53%
Rural	21%
Totals	100%
Unweighted N	996

9. 2020 Vote (banner)

Joe Biden	51%
Donald Trump	47%
Other	2%
Totals	100%
Unweighted N	917

10. 2024 Vote (banner)

Kamala Harris	49%
Donald Trump	50%
Other	1%
Totals	100%
Unweighted N	914

11. Party ID (banner)

Democrat	46%
Republican	41%
Independent	13%
Totals	100%
Unweighted N	985

12. Income (banner)

Under \$30K	21%
\$30-\$50K	14%
\$50-100K	35%
\$100K or more	30%
Totals	100%
Unweighted N	898

13. Region (banner)

Northeast	18%
Midwest	21%
South	38%
West	23%
Totals	100%
Unweighted N	1,000

14. Ideology (banner)

Very liberal	12%
Liberal	20%

Moderate	33%
Conservative	22%
Very conservative	13%
Totals	100%
Unweighted N	949

15. Child 18 (banner)

Yes	24%
No	76%
Totals	100%
Unweighted N	1,000

16. What is your marital status?

Married	48%
Separated	1%
Divorced	11%
Widowed	6%
Never married	28%
Domestic / civil partnership	5%
Totals	99%
Unweighted N	1,000

17. Are you registered to vote?

Yes	100%
No	0%
Don't know	0%
Totals	100%
Unweighted N	1,000

18. Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs ...

Most of the time	50%
Some of the time	31%
Only now and then	11%

Hardly at all	7%
Don't know	1%
Totals	100%
Unweighted N	1,000

Sample 1000 Registered Voters
Conducted September 12 - 16, 2025
Margin of Error ±3.6%

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2. Do you generally think the risk of federal government shutdowns is good or bad for Congress' ability to help the country succeed? 5

3. Would you support or oppose legislation that would force Congress to stay in DC until they finish the year's budget legislation and would keep federal programs running while Congress finalizes the new legislation? 7

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6. Educ (banner) 14

7. Race (banner) 16

8. Urban (banner) 18

9. 2020 Vote (banner) 20

10. 2024 Vote (banner) 22

11. Party ID (banner) 24

12. Income (banner) 26

13. Region (banner) 28

14. Ideology (banner) 30

15. Child 18 (banner) 32

16. What is your marital status? 34

17. Are you registered to vote? 37

18. Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs 39

1. If Congress does not vote on budget legislation before September 30th, it will force a federal government shutdown. Would you generally support or oppose this happening?

	Gender (banner)			Age (banner)				Race (banner)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	13%	18%	9%	12%	14%	12%	13%	11%	9%	26%	19%
Somewhat support	13%	11%	14%	8%	11%	13%	17%	14%	10%	6%	11%
Neither support nor oppose	29%	28%	30%	36%	32%	28%	26%	27%	39%	28%	33%
Somewhat oppose	18%	16%	19%	26%	19%	15%	16%	20%	10%	13%	19%
Strongly oppose	27%	26%	28%	18%	24%	32%	28%	27%	31%	27%	17%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(447)	(553)	(132)	(227)	(370)	(271)	(717)	(113)	(105)	(65)

	Educ (banner)					Region (banner)				
	Total	HS or Less	Some College	College Grad	Post Grad	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
Strongly support	13%	12%	14%	11%	15%	14%	11%	10%	18%	
Somewhat support	13%	13%	10%	16%	15%	15%	13%	13%	11%	
Neither support nor oppose	29%	35%	26%	26%	27%	23%	29%	32%	30%	
Somewhat oppose	18%	13%	20%	19%	23%	21%	21%	14%	19%	
Strongly oppose	27%	27%	30%	28%	20%	27%	26%	30%	22%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(296)	(286)	(259)	(159)	(182)	(222)	(381)	(215)	

	Party ID (banner)				Ideology (banner)				
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very liberal	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very conservative
Strongly support	13%	12%	13%	15%	16%	8%	13%	12%	21%

	Party ID (banner)				Ideology (banner)				
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very liberal	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very conservative
Somewhat support	13%	12%	15%	10%	11%	13%	13%	19%	10%
Neither support nor oppose	29%	27%	28%	38%	28%	26%	30%	24%	32%
Somewhat oppose	18%	19%	19%	13%	18%	20%	14%	24%	12%
Strongly oppose	27%	30%	25%	23%	27%	33%	30%	21%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(473)	(381)	(131)	(135)	(200)	(301)	(195)	(118)

	Urban (banner)				2020 Vote (banner)			2024 Vote (banner)		
	Total	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Other	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Other
Strongly support	13%	18%	11%	11%	12%	13%	21%	11%	14%	8%
Somewhat support	13%	10%	13%	17%	11%	15%	6%	11%	15%	37%
Neither support nor oppose	29%	27%	31%	29%	28%	30%	37%	28%	29%	24%
Somewhat oppose	18%	21%	17%	15%	18%	18%	9%	17%	18%	17%
Strongly oppose	27%	24%	28%	27%	31%	24%	27%	33%	23%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(253)	(537)	(206)	(489)	(406)	(22)	(469)	(420)	(25)

	Income (banner)					Child 18 (banner)	
	Total	Under \$30K	\$30-\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Yes	No
Strongly support	13%	9%	16%	14%	15%	14%	12%
Somewhat support	13%	12%	14%	14%	11%	11%	13%
Neither support nor oppose	29%	31%	22%	30%	27%	33%	28%

	Total	Income (banner)				Child 18 (banner)	
		Under \$30K	\$30-\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Yes	No
Somewhat oppose	18%	14%	10%	19%	21%	21%	17%
Strongly oppose	27%	33%	38%	23%	25%	21%	29%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(187)	(123)	(311)	(277)	(223)	(777)

2. Do you generally think the risk of federal government shutdowns is good or bad for Congress' ability to help the country succeed?

	Gender (banner)			Age (banner)				Race (banner)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very good	6%	9%	3%	4%	6%	6%	5%	5%	3%	9%	5%
Somewhat good	10%	12%	8%	7%	12%	9%	11%	12%	4%	7%	7%
Neither good nor bad	23%	20%	26%	26%	27%	21%	20%	22%	23%	23%	29%
Somewhat bad	28%	25%	31%	36%	27%	26%	28%	30%	21%	23%	27%
Very bad	33%	34%	32%	27%	27%	38%	36%	30%	49%	38%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(447)	(553)	(132)	(227)	(370)	(271)	(717)	(113)	(105)	(65)

	Educ (banner)					Region (banner)			
	Total	HS or Less	Some College	College Grad	Post Grad	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very good	6%	7%	6%	5%	3%	7%	7%	4%	6%
Somewhat good	10%	9%	9%	12%	10%	8%	9%	10%	12%
Neither good nor bad	23%	25%	20%	19%	28%	21%	21%	25%	22%
Somewhat bad	28%	27%	28%	31%	29%	28%	30%	28%	28%
Very bad	33%	32%	37%	33%	29%	36%	33%	32%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(296)	(286)	(259)	(159)	(182)	(222)	(381)	(215)

	Party ID (banner)				Ideology (banner)				
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very liberal	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very conservative
Very good	6%	4%	8%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	15%
Somewhat good	10%	8%	14%	6%	7%	6%	9%	13%	15%
Neither good nor bad	23%	17%	25%	36%	22%	15%	21%	28%	27%
Somewhat bad	28%	27%	29%	32%	23%	30%	29%	33%	21%

	Party ID (banner)				Ideology (banner)				
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very liberal	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very conservative
Very bad	33%	44%	24%	22%	43%	45%	36%	22%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(473)	(381)	(131)	(135)	(200)	(301)	(195)	(118)

	Urban (banner)				2020 Vote (banner)			2024 Vote (banner)		
	Total	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Other	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Other
Very good	6%	8%	4%	7%	3%	8%	0%	3%	8%	0%
Somewhat good	10%	8%	11%	8%	7%	13%	16%	7%	13%	18%
Neither good nor bad	23%	19%	23%	27%	19%	27%	30%	18%	27%	37%
Somewhat bad	28%	28%	30%	24%	24%	31%	22%	24%	30%	24%
Very bad	33%	36%	31%	34%	47%	21%	32%	48%	22%	21%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(253)	(537)	(206)	(489)	(406)	(22)	(469)	(420)	(25)

	Income (banner)					Child 18 (banner)	
	Total	Under \$30K	\$30-\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Yes	No
Very good	6%	3%	9%	6%	5%	6%	5%
Somewhat good	10%	9%	7%	13%	9%	11%	10%
Neither good nor bad	23%	23%	14%	25%	21%	29%	21%
Somewhat bad	28%	25%	35%	26%	30%	30%	28%
Very bad	33%	40%	35%	29%	34%	24%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(187)	(123)	(311)	(277)	(223)	(777)

3. Would you support or oppose legislation that would force Congress to stay in DC until they finish the year's budget legislation and would keep federal programs running while Congress finalizes the new legislation?

	Gender (banner)			Age (banner)				Race (banner)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	53%	57%	51%	35%	37%	58%	71%	58%	41%	45%	42%
Somewhat support	23%	22%	24%	33%	29%	21%	16%	24%	23%	18%	25%
Neither support nor oppose	18%	16%	19%	27%	22%	16%	12%	15%	27%	23%	25%
Somewhat oppose	3%	2%	3%	3%	6%	1%	0%	1%	3%	6%	7%
Strongly oppose	3%	3%	3%	2%	6%	4%	1%	2%	6%	8%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(447)	(553)	(132)	(227)	(370)	(271)	(717)	(113)	(105)	(65)

	Educ (banner)					Region (banner)			
	Total	HS or Less	Some College	College Grad	Post Grad	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	53%	49%	59%	51%	52%	63%	50%	51%	52%
Somewhat support	23%	19%	20%	29%	27%	20%	24%	22%	27%
Neither support nor oppose	18%	24%	16%	13%	18%	11%	21%	20%	16%
Somewhat oppose	3%	4%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%
Strongly oppose	3%	4%	4%	4%	0%	3%	3%	4%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(296)	(286)	(259)	(159)	(182)	(222)	(381)	(215)

	Party ID (banner)				Ideology (banner)				
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very liberal	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very conservative
Strongly support	53%	55%	57%	43%	57%	50%	51%	55%	65%

	Party ID (banner)				Ideology (banner)				
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very liberal	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very conservative
Somewhat support	23%	22%	23%	27%	22%	25%	25%	27%	13%
Neither support nor oppose	18%	18%	16%	23%	15%	17%	17%	14%	19%
Somewhat oppose	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	1%	4%	2%	1%
Strongly oppose	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	7%	3%	2%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(473)	(381)	(131)	(135)	(200)	(301)	(195)	(118)

	Urban (banner)				2020 Vote (banner)			2024 Vote (banner)		
	Total	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Other	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Other
Strongly support	53%	51%	52%	59%	54%	57%	45%	57%	56%	47%
Somewhat support	23%	20%	26%	20%	21%	22%	43%	22%	23%	37%
Neither support nor oppose	18%	22%	16%	17%	18%	17%	8%	16%	17%	11%
Somewhat oppose	3%	2%	4%	0%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	5%
Strongly oppose	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	0%	3%	1%	0%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(253)	(537)	(206)	(489)	(406)	(22)	(469)	(420)	(25)

	Income (banner)					Child 18 (banner)	
	Total	Under \$30K	\$30-\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Yes	No
Strongly support	53%	49%	66%	48%	58%	39%	58%
Somewhat support	23%	21%	14%	31%	19%	29%	21%
Neither support nor oppose	18%	22%	14%	15%	18%	24%	16%

	Total	Income (banner)				Child 18 (banner)	
		Under \$30K	\$30-\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Yes	No
Somewhat oppose	3%	1%	5%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Strongly oppose	3%	7%	0%	4%	2%	6%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(187)	(123)	(311)	(277)	(223)	(777)

4. Age (banner)

	Total	Gender (banner)		Age (banner)				Race (banner)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
18-29	15%	15%	15%	100%	0%	0%	0%	13%	18%	24%	17%
30-44	23%	24%	23%	0%	100%	0%	0%	21%	26%	29%	28%
45-64	35%	35%	35%	0%	0%	100%	0%	36%	36%	31%	34%
65+	27%	26%	27%	0%	0%	0%	100%	30%	19%	16%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(447)	(553)	(132)	(227)	(370)	(271)	(717)	(113)	(105)	(65)

	Total	Educ (banner)				Region (banner)			
		HS or Less	Some College	College Grad	Post Grad	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
18-29	15%	16%	19%	15%	5%	19%	14%	12%	18%
30-44	23%	18%	21%	29%	27%	20%	20%	23%	28%
45-64	35%	34%	35%	36%	38%	40%	39%	36%	26%
65+	27%	32%	25%	19%	30%	21%	27%	29%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(296)	(286)	(259)	(159)	(182)	(222)	(381)	(215)

	Total	Party ID (banner)			Ideology (banner)				
		Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very liberal	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very conservative
18-29	15%	18%	8%	26%	22%	17%	16%	13%	11%
30-44	23%	24%	21%	25%	30%	25%	24%	18%	17%
45-64	35%	32%	39%	29%	33%	33%	36%	36%	33%
65+	27%	25%	32%	19%	15%	25%	24%	33%	39%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	Party ID (banner)				Ideology (banner)				
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very liberal	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very conservative
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(473)	(381)	(131)	(135)	(200)	(301)	(195)	(118)

	Urban (banner)			2020 Vote (banner)			2024 Vote (banner)			
	Total	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Other	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Other
18-29	15%	19%	15%	11%	14%	11%	34%	16%	12%	26%
30-44	23%	28%	24%	13%	27%	19%	25%	23%	21%	31%
45-64	35%	36%	32%	41%	34%	39%	30%	32%	37%	22%
65+	27%	17%	28%	35%	25%	31%	11%	28%	30%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(253)	(537)	(206)	(489)	(406)	(22)	(469)	(420)	(25)

	Income (banner)					Child 18 (banner)	
	Total	Under \$30K	\$30-\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Yes	No
18-29	15%	16%	9%	18%	12%	19%	14%
30-44	23%	18%	20%	26%	28%	49%	14%
45-64	35%	43%	28%	29%	39%	28%	38%
65+	27%	23%	43%	27%	21%	4%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(187)	(123)	(311)	(277)	(223)	(777)

5. Gender (banner)

	Total	Gender (banner)		Age (banner)				Race (banner)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Male	47%	100%	0%	46%	48%	46%	46%	48%	43%	45%	44%
Female	53%	0%	100%	54%	52%	54%	54%	52%	57%	55%	56%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(447)	(553)	(132)	(227)	(370)	(271)	(717)	(113)	(105)	(65)

	Total	Educ (banner)				Region (banner)			
		HS or Less	Some College	College Grad	Post Grad	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Male	47%	47%	46%	45%	48%	50%	48%	40%	52%
Female	53%	53%	54%	55%	52%	50%	52%	60%	48%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(296)	(286)	(259)	(159)	(182)	(222)	(381)	(215)

	Total	Party ID (banner)			Ideology (banner)				
		Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very liberal	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very conservative
Male	47%	40%	50%	64%	36%	39%	53%	55%	46%
Female	53%	60%	50%	36%	64%	61%	47%	45%	54%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(473)	(381)	(131)	(135)	(200)	(301)	(195)	(118)

	Total	Urban (banner)			2020 Vote (banner)			2024 Vote (banner)		
		Urban	Suburban	Rural	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Other	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Other
Male	47%	51%	45%	44%	41%	53%	76%	42%	54%	62%

	Total	Urban (banner)			2020 Vote (banner)			2024 Vote (banner)		
		Urban	Suburban	Rural	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Other	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Other
Female	53%	49%	55%	56%	59%	47%	24%	58%	46%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(253)	(537)	(206)	(489)	(406)	(22)	(469)	(420)	(25)

	Total	Income (banner)				Child 18 (banner)	
		Under \$30K	\$30-\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Yes	No
Male	47%	41%	39%	45%	57%	44%	47%
Female	53%	59%	61%	55%	43%	56%	53%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(187)	(123)	(311)	(277)	(223)	(777)

6. Educ (banner)

	Total	Gender (banner)		Age (banner)				Race (banner)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
HS or Less	30%	30%	30%	33%	23%	29%	36%	28%	37%	39%	21%
Some College	30%	30%	30%	37%	28%	29%	29%	29%	35%	34%	26%
College Grad	25%	25%	26%	25%	32%	26%	18%	27%	18%	19%	32%
Post Grad	15%	15%	14%	5%	17%	16%	17%	16%	10%	8%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(447)	(553)	(132)	(227)	(370)	(271)	(717)	(113)	(105)	(65)

	Total	Educ (banner)				Region (banner)			
		HS or Less	Some College	College Grad	Post Grad	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
HS or Less	30%	100%	0%	0%	0%	29%	33%	35%	20%
Some College	30%	0%	100%	0%	0%	29%	30%	27%	36%
College Grad	25%	0%	0%	100%	0%	25%	22%	24%	30%
Post Grad	15%	0%	0%	0%	100%	17%	14%	14%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(296)	(286)	(259)	(159)	(182)	(222)	(381)	(215)

	Total	Party ID (banner)			Ideology (banner)				
		Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very liberal	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very conservative
HS or Less	30%	22%	37%	32%	16%	23%	29%	33%	41%
Some College	30%	30%	30%	31%	23%	31%	31%	33%	27%
College Grad	25%	28%	22%	26%	35%	27%	26%	23%	23%
Post Grad	15%	19%	11%	11%	26%	19%	14%	11%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

	Party ID (banner)				Ideology (banner)				
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very liberal	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very conservative
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(473)	(381)	(131)	(135)	(200)	(301)	(195)	(118)

	Urban (banner)			2020 Vote (banner)			2024 Vote (banner)			
	Total	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Other	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Other
HS or Less	30%	27%	27%	41%	24%	36%	16%	20%	33%	25%
Some College	30%	32%	29%	29%	27%	31%	46%	30%	30%	31%
College Grad	25%	27%	26%	20%	29%	22%	28%	30%	24%	29%
Post Grad	15%	13%	17%	10%	20%	11%	10%	20%	12%	15%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(253)	(537)	(206)	(489)	(406)	(22)	(469)	(420)	(25)

	Income (banner)					Child 18 (banner)	
	Total	Under \$30K	\$30-\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Yes	No
HS or Less	30%	51%	39%	30%	14%	19%	34%
Some College	30%	32%	38%	33%	21%	35%	28%
College Grad	25%	13%	19%	24%	37%	28%	24%
Post Grad	15%	4%	4%	13%	28%	17%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(187)	(123)	(311)	(277)	(223)	(777)

7. Race (banner)

	Total	Gender (banner)		Age (banner)				Race (banner)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
White	71%	73%	69%	62%	65%	72%	80%	100%	0%	0%	0%
Black	12%	11%	13%	15%	14%	12%	9%	0%	100%	0%	0%
Hispanic	10%	10%	11%	16%	13%	9%	6%	0%	0%	100%	0%
Other	7%	6%	7%	7%	8%	6%	5%	0%	0%	0%	100%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(447)	(553)	(132)	(227)	(370)	(271)	(717)	(113)	(105)	(65)

	Total	Educ (banner)				Region (banner)			
		HS or Less	Some College	College Grad	Post Grad	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
White	71%	67%	68%	75%	76%	79%	86%	65%	61%
Black	12%	15%	14%	8%	9%	9%	7%	18%	8%
Hispanic	10%	13%	12%	8%	6%	6%	3%	11%	19%
Other	7%	5%	6%	9%	9%	6%	4%	6%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(296)	(286)	(259)	(159)	(182)	(222)	(381)	(215)

	Total	Party ID (banner)			Ideology (banner)				
		Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very liberal	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very conservative
White	71%	60%	87%	63%	68%	63%	63%	85%	87%
Black	12%	21%	2%	10%	14%	16%	14%	4%	3%
Hispanic	10%	11%	8%	12%	10%	12%	14%	7%	7%
Other	7%	8%	3%	15%	7%	8%	9%	4%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%

	Party ID (banner)				Ideology (banner)				
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very liberal	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very conservative
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(473)	(381)	(131)	(135)	(200)	(301)	(195)	(118)

	Urban (banner)				2020 Vote (banner)			2024 Vote (banner)		
	Total	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Other	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Other
White	71%	55%	74%	81%	60%	86%	57%	61%	84%	56%
Black	12%	24%	8%	7%	20%	2%	16%	20%	3%	9%
Hispanic	10%	16%	10%	5%	13%	7%	7%	10%	8%	19%
Other	7%	5%	8%	7%	7%	5%	20%	8%	4%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(253)	(537)	(206)	(489)	(406)	(22)	(469)	(420)	(25)

	Income (banner)					Child 18 (banner)	
	Total	Under \$30K	\$30-\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Yes	No
White	71%	59%	72%	69%	79%	72%	71%
Black	12%	21%	7%	11%	9%	13%	12%
Hispanic	10%	13%	16%	12%	6%	11%	10%
Other	7%	6%	5%	7%	6%	4%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(187)	(123)	(311)	(277)	(223)	(777)

8. Urban (banner)

	Total	Gender (banner)		Age (banner)				Race (banner)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Urban	26%	29%	24%	32%	32%	26%	16%	20%	51%	41%	18%
Suburban	53%	51%	54%	52%	56%	49%	56%	56%	36%	49%	61%
Rural	21%	20%	22%	15%	12%	25%	27%	24%	12%	9%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(445)	(551)	(131)	(227)	(368)	(270)	(714)	(113)	(104)	(65)

	Total	Educ (banner)				Region (banner)			
		HS or Less	Some College	College Grad	Post Grad	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Urban	26%	24%	27%	28%	24%	28%	25%	25%	26%
Suburban	53%	47%	52%	55%	62%	55%	50%	54%	52%
Rural	21%	29%	20%	17%	14%	17%	24%	21%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(996)	(293)	(285)	(259)	(159)	(182)	(221)	(378)	(215)

	Total	Party ID (banner)			Ideology (banner)				
		Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very liberal	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very conservative
Urban	26%	33%	18%	26%	28%	29%	31%	20%	16%
Suburban	53%	53%	53%	51%	60%	56%	52%	53%	49%
Rural	21%	13%	29%	23%	12%	15%	17%	27%	35%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(472)	(380)	(131)	(135)	(199)	(300)	(194)	(117)

	Total	Urban (banner)			2020 Vote (banner)			2024 Vote (banner)		
		Urban	Suburban	Rural	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Other	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Other
Urban	26%	100%	0%	0%	31%	21%	11%	31%	22%	26%
Suburban	53%	0%	100%	0%	56%	50%	70%	55%	51%	39%
Rural	21%	0%	0%	100%	13%	29%	19%	14%	27%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(253)	(537)	(206)	(488)	(404)	(22)	(468)	(418)	(24)

	Total	Income (banner)				Child 18 (banner)	
		Under \$30K	\$30-\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Yes	No
Urban	26%	37%	22%	24%	23%	32%	24%
Suburban	53%	39%	48%	56%	61%	51%	54%
Rural	21%	24%	30%	20%	16%	17%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(996)	(186)	(123)	(309)	(277)	(222)	(774)

9. 2020 Vote (banner)

	Gender (banner)			Age (banner)				Race (banner)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Joe Biden	51%	44%	57%	56%	58%	47%	46%	42%	87%	66%	56%
Donald Trump	47%	53%	42%	38%	40%	51%	53%	56%	10%	33%	37%
Other	2%	3%	1%	6%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(917)	(418)	(499)	(104)	(206)	(348)	(259)	(669)	(101)	(93)	(54)

	Educ (banner)					Region (banner)			
	Total	HS or Less	Some College	College Grad	Post Grad	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Joe Biden	51%	41%	46%	58%	65%	56%	46%	47%	56%
Donald Trump	47%	58%	50%	40%	34%	43%	53%	50%	41%
Other	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(917)	(270)	(251)	(245)	(151)	(168)	(203)	(352)	(194)

	Party ID (banner)				Ideology (banner)				
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very liberal	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very conservative
Joe Biden	51%	95%	4%	34%	99%	94%	53%	6%	8%
Donald Trump	47%	3%	94%	59%	0%	6%	42%	91%	92%
Other	2%	2%	2%	7%	0%	0%	4%	3%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(917)	(441)	(359)	(108)	(120)	(189)	(276)	(179)	(116)

	Urban (banner)				2020 Vote (banner)			2024 Vote (banner)		
	Total	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Other	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Other
Joe Biden	51%	61%	53%	32%	100%	0%	0%	94%	9%	36%
Donald Trump	47%	38%	44%	66%	0%	100%	0%	4%	89%	40%
Other	2%	1%	3%	2%	0%	0%	100%	2%	1%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(917)	(234)	(497)	(183)	(489)	(406)	(22)	(444)	(407)	(22)

	Income (banner)					Child 18 (banner)	
	Total	Under \$30K	\$30-\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Yes	No
Joe Biden	51%	51%	54%	48%	51%	46%	52%
Donald Trump	47%	47%	43%	49%	47%	50%	46%
Other	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(917)	(164)	(113)	(286)	(261)	(199)	(718)

10. 2024 Vote (banner)

	Total	Gender (banner)		Age (banner)				Race (banner)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Kamala Harris	49%	42%	54%	56%	51%	45%	47%	41%	86%	53%	63%
Donald Trump	50%	56%	45%	42%	47%	54%	52%	58%	13%	45%	34%
Other	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(914)	(421)	(493)	(114)	(199)	(336)	(265)	(668)	(99)	(92)	(55)

	Total	Educ (banner)				Region (banner)			
		HS or Less	Some College	College Grad	Post Grad	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Kamala Harris	49%	37%	48%	53%	61%	56%	47%	44%	52%
Donald Trump	50%	62%	51%	45%	38%	44%	52%	55%	46%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(914)	(256)	(256)	(249)	(153)	(168)	(205)	(341)	(200)

	Total	Party ID (banner)			Ideology (banner)				
		Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very liberal	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very conservative
Kamala Harris	49%	92%	5%	30%	93%	91%	48%	6%	10%
Donald Trump	50%	7%	94%	66%	6%	7%	50%	93%	89%
Other	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(914)	(446)	(357)	(104)	(129)	(191)	(269)	(182)	(112)

	Urban (banner)				2020 Vote (banner)			2024 Vote (banner)		
	Total	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Other	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Other
Kamala Harris	49%	57%	51%	33%	90%	4%	51%	100%	0%	0%
Donald Trump	50%	42%	48%	65%	9%	95%	34%	0%	100%	0%
Other	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	15%	0%	0%	100%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(914)	(233)	(491)	(186)	(467)	(388)	(18)	(469)	(420)	(25)

	Income (banner)					Child 18 (banner)	
	Total	Under \$30K	\$30-\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Yes	No
Kamala Harris	49%	49%	50%	47%	49%	47%	49%
Donald Trump	50%	51%	48%	52%	50%	52%	50%
Other	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(914)	(154)	(115)	(288)	(261)	(188)	(726)

11. Party ID (banner)

	Total	Gender (banner)		Age (banner)				Race (banner)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Democrat	46%	39%	52%	55%	48%	43%	43%	39%	82%	52%	52%
Republican	41%	43%	39%	22%	37%	46%	48%	50%	7%	31%	19%
Independent	13%	18%	9%	22%	15%	11%	9%	11%	11%	17%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(985)	(445)	(540)	(130)	(223)	(363)	(269)	(709)	(110)	(101)	(65)

	Total	Educ (banner)				Region (banner)			
		HS or Less	Some College	College Grad	Post Grad	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Democrat	46%	35%	46%	51%	60%	51%	40%	43%	52%
Republican	41%	51%	41%	35%	31%	33%	48%	45%	35%
Independent	13%	14%	13%	14%	9%	16%	12%	12%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(985)	(289)	(280)	(257)	(159)	(178)	(217)	(377)	(213)

	Total	Party ID (banner)			Ideology (banner)				
		Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very liberal	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very conservative
Democrat	46%	100%	0%	0%	96%	93%	44%	6%	7%
Republican	41%	0%	100%	0%	0%	1%	33%	84%	89%
Independent	13%	0%	0%	100%	4%	6%	23%	10%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(985)	(473)	(381)	(131)	(135)	(199)	(296)	(194)	(117)

	Urban (banner)				2020 Vote (banner)			2024 Vote (banner)		
	Total	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Other	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Other
Democrat	46%	59%	46%	29%	89%	3%	32%	88%	7%	33%
Republican	41%	28%	41%	57%	3%	82%	28%	4%	78%	27%
Independent	13%	13%	13%	14%	8%	15%	40%	7%	15%	40%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(985)	(250)	(530)	(203)	(484)	(402)	(22)	(467)	(416)	(24)

	Income (banner)					Child 18 (banner)	
	Total	Under \$30K	\$30-\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Yes	No
Democrat	46%	42%	52%	43%	48%	43%	47%
Republican	41%	38%	42%	45%	38%	44%	40%
Independent	13%	19%	6%	12%	14%	13%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(985)	(181)	(123)	(308)	(276)	(219)	(766)

12. Income (banner)

	Total	Gender (banner)		Age (banner)				Race (banner)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Under \$30K	21%	19%	24%	23%	16%	26%	19%	18%	38%	25%	22%
\$30-\$50K	14%	11%	16%	9%	11%	11%	22%	14%	8%	20%	10%
\$50-100K	35%	34%	36%	44%	38%	29%	35%	34%	33%	39%	39%
\$100K or more	30%	36%	24%	24%	35%	34%	24%	34%	21%	16%	29%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(898)	(404)	(494)	(110)	(213)	(336)	(239)	(640)	(102)	(99)	(57)

	Total	Educ (banner)				Region (banner)			
		HS or Less	Some College	College Grad	Post Grad	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Under \$30K	21%	36%	23%	11%	5%	18%	29%	24%	14%
\$30-\$50K	14%	17%	17%	10%	4%	6%	11%	13%	23%
\$50-100K	35%	34%	38%	34%	32%	32%	31%	37%	37%
\$100K or more	30%	13%	21%	45%	58%	44%	29%	26%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(898)	(271)	(255)	(230)	(142)	(159)	(200)	(346)	(193)

	Total	Party ID (banner)			Ideology (banner)				
		Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very liberal	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very conservative
Under \$30K	21%	19%	19%	30%	11%	19%	25%	15%	22%
\$30-\$50K	14%	16%	14%	6%	16%	16%	12%	14%	15%
\$50-100K	35%	33%	39%	32%	35%	34%	36%	37%	36%
\$100K or more	30%	32%	28%	32%	37%	30%	27%	34%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%

	Party ID (banner)				Ideology (banner)				
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very liberal	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very conservative
Unweighted N	(898)	(425)	(347)	(116)	(120)	(180)	(273)	(173)	(108)

	Urban (banner)				2020 Vote (banner)			2024 Vote (banner)		
	Total	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Other	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Other
Under \$30K	21%	30%	16%	25%	20%	20%	19%	18%	18%	6%
\$30-\$50K	14%	11%	12%	20%	15%	12%	19%	14%	13%	20%
\$50-100K	35%	32%	37%	33%	34%	37%	39%	35%	38%	33%
\$100K or more	30%	27%	34%	22%	31%	31%	22%	32%	31%	40%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(898)	(233)	(479)	(183)	(440)	(364)	(20)	(418)	(377)	(23)

	Income (banner)					Child 18 (banner)	
	Total	Under \$30K	\$30-\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Yes	No
Under \$30K	21%	100%	0%	0%	0%	15%	24%
\$30-\$50K	14%	0%	100%	0%	0%	8%	15%
\$50-100K	35%	0%	0%	100%	0%	37%	34%
\$100K or more	30%	0%	0%	0%	100%	40%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(898)	(187)	(123)	(311)	(277)	(214)	(684)

13. Region (banner)

	Total	Gender (banner)		Age (banner)				Race (banner)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Northeast	18%	20%	17%	23%	16%	21%	15%	21%	15%	10%	16%
Midwest	21%	21%	20%	19%	18%	23%	21%	25%	12%	7%	11%
South	38%	33%	42%	31%	38%	38%	41%	35%	58%	40%	33%
West	23%	26%	20%	27%	27%	17%	23%	19%	15%	43%	40%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(447)	(553)	(132)	(227)	(370)	(271)	(717)	(113)	(105)	(65)

	Total	Educ (banner)				Region (banner)			
		HS or Less	Some College	College Grad	Post Grad	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Northeast	18%	18%	18%	18%	22%	100%	0%	0%	0%
Midwest	21%	23%	21%	19%	20%	0%	100%	0%	0%
South	38%	44%	34%	36%	36%	0%	0%	100%	0%
West	23%	15%	27%	27%	22%	0%	0%	0%	100%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(296)	(286)	(259)	(159)	(182)	(222)	(381)	(215)

	Total	Party ID (banner)			Ideology (banner)				
		Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very liberal	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very conservative
Northeast	18%	21%	15%	23%	24%	16%	20%	20%	13%
Midwest	21%	18%	24%	19%	23%	19%	19%	23%	19%
South	38%	35%	41%	36%	33%	39%	34%	37%	51%
West	23%	26%	20%	22%	20%	26%	27%	20%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%

	Party ID (banner)				Ideology (banner)				
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very liberal	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very conservative
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(473)	(381)	(131)	(135)	(200)	(301)	(195)	(118)

	Urban (banner)			2020 Vote (banner)			2024 Vote (banner)			
	Total	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Other	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Other
Northeast	18%	20%	19%	15%	21%	17%	6%	22%	17%	3%
Midwest	21%	20%	20%	24%	19%	23%	10%	20%	22%	13%
South	38%	37%	38%	38%	35%	40%	51%	33%	40%	35%
West	23%	23%	23%	23%	25%	20%	33%	25%	21%	49%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(253)	(537)	(206)	(489)	(406)	(22)	(469)	(420)	(25)

	Income (banner)					Child 18 (banner)	
	Total	Under \$30K	\$30-\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Yes	No
Northeast	18%	15%	8%	16%	26%	18%	19%
Midwest	21%	28%	17%	19%	21%	20%	21%
South	38%	42%	36%	41%	33%	39%	37%
West	23%	15%	39%	24%	20%	23%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(187)	(123)	(311)	(277)	(223)	(777)

14. Ideology (banner)

	Total	Gender (banner)		Age (banner)				Race (banner)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very liberal	12%	9%	15%	17%	16%	12%	7%	12%	16%	12%	14%
Liberal	20%	16%	23%	21%	22%	18%	19%	17%	29%	22%	24%
Moderate	33%	36%	29%	33%	34%	34%	29%	29%	43%	42%	41%
Conservative	22%	25%	19%	18%	18%	23%	26%	26%	7%	15%	15%
Very conservative	13%	13%	14%	9%	10%	13%	19%	16%	4%	9%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	98%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(949)	(433)	(516)	(124)	(215)	(346)	(264)	(687)	(99)	(101)	(62)

	Total	Educ (banner)				Region (banner)			
		HS or Less	Some College	College Grad	Post Grad	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very liberal	12%	7%	10%	16%	22%	16%	14%	11%	11%
Liberal	20%	16%	20%	20%	25%	17%	18%	20%	22%
Moderate	33%	33%	34%	33%	30%	35%	30%	30%	38%
Conservative	22%	25%	24%	19%	15%	23%	25%	21%	20%
Very conservative	13%	19%	12%	11%	8%	9%	12%	18%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(949)	(270)	(269)	(257)	(153)	(174)	(208)	(363)	(204)

	Total	Party ID (banner)			Ideology (banner)				
		Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very liberal	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very conservative
Very liberal	12%	26%	0%	5%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Liberal	20%	39%	0%	10%	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%
Moderate	33%	31%	26%	62%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%
Conservative	22%	2%	45%	19%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%

	Party ID (banner)				Ideology (banner)				
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very liberal	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very conservative
Very conservative	13%	2%	29%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(949)	(459)	(369)	(113)	(135)	(200)	(301)	(195)	(118)

	Urban (banner)				2020 Vote (banner)			2024 Vote (banner)		
	Total	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Other	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Other
Very liberal	12%	13%	14%	7%	23%	0%	1%	24%	2%	10%
Liberal	20%	22%	21%	14%	38%	2%	2%	38%	3%	30%
Moderate	33%	39%	31%	28%	34%	28%	67%	31%	31%	42%
Conservative	22%	17%	22%	29%	3%	42%	30%	3%	40%	14%
Very conservative	13%	8%	12%	22%	2%	27%	0%	3%	24%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(949)	(239)	(515)	(191)	(467)	(393)	(20)	(451)	(409)	(23)

	Income (banner)					Child 18 (banner)	
	Total	Under \$30K	\$30-\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Yes	No
Very liberal	12%	7%	14%	12%	15%	12%	13%
Liberal	20%	20%	22%	19%	20%	18%	20%
Moderate	33%	42%	29%	33%	29%	28%	34%
Conservative	22%	16%	21%	22%	24%	26%	20%
Very conservative	13%	15%	14%	14%	12%	15%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(949)	(164)	(121)	(300)	(269)	(209)	(740)

15. Child 18 (banner)

	Total	Gender (banner)		Age (banner)				Race (banner)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	24%	23%	25%	30%	52%	19%	4%	25%	27%	25%	15%
No	76%	77%	75%	70%	48%	81%	96%	75%	73%	75%	85%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(447)	(553)	(132)	(227)	(370)	(271)	(717)	(113)	(105)	(65)

	Total	Educ (banner)				Region (banner)			
		HS or Less	Some College	College Grad	Post Grad	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	24%	16%	28%	28%	29%	23%	23%	25%	25%
No	76%	84%	72%	72%	71%	77%	77%	75%	75%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(296)	(286)	(259)	(159)	(182)	(222)	(381)	(215)

	Total	Party ID (banner)			Ideology (banner)				
		Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very liberal	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very conservative
Yes	24%	23%	26%	23%	23%	22%	21%	29%	27%
No	76%	77%	74%	77%	77%	78%	79%	71%	73%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(473)	(381)	(131)	(135)	(200)	(301)	(195)	(118)

	Total	Urban (banner)			2020 Vote (banner)			2024 Vote (banner)		
		Urban	Suburban	Rural	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Other	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Other
Yes	24%	30%	24%	20%	22%	25%	39%	22%	24%	13%

		Urban (banner)			2020 Vote (banner)			2024 Vote (banner)		
	Total	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Other	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Other
No	76%	70%	76%	80%	78%	75%	61%	78%	76%	87%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(253)	(537)	(206)	(489)	(406)	(22)	(469)	(420)	(25)

		Income (banner)				Child 18 (banner)	
	Total	Under \$30K	\$30-\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Yes	No
Yes	24%	18%	16%	27%	35%	100%	0%
No	76%	82%	84%	73%	65%	0%	100%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(187)	(123)	(311)	(277)	(223)	(777)

16. What is your marital status?

	Total	Gender (banner)		Age (banner)				Race (banner)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Married	48%	49%	47%	28%	48%	52%	54%	54%	19%	38%	47%
Separated	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%
Divorced	11%	8%	14%	0%	6%	16%	16%	12%	9%	11%	10%
Widowed	6%	4%	8%	0%	1%	4%	18%	8%	5%	3%	2%
Never married	28%	32%	25%	66%	36%	20%	10%	20%	61%	40%	37%
Domestic / civil partnership	5%	4%	5%	6%	7%	5%	2%	4%	4%	8%	4%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(447)	(553)	(132)	(227)	(370)	(271)	(717)	(113)	(105)	(65)

	Total	Educ (banner)				Region (banner)			
		HS or Less	Some College	College Grad	Post Grad	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Married	48%	40%	43%	55%	60%	50%	46%	47%	49%
Separated	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Divorced	11%	9%	14%	9%	13%	5%	11%	14%	11%
Widowed	6%	8%	6%	5%	6%	8%	7%	6%	5%
Never married	28%	37%	28%	27%	15%	29%	31%	26%	29%
Domestic / civil partnership	5%	4%	8%	3%	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(296)	(286)	(259)	(159)	(182)	(222)	(381)	(215)

	Party ID (banner)				Ideology (banner)				
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very liberal	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very conservative
Married	48%	39%	58%	44%	40%	36%	44%	63%	63%
Separated	1%	2%	1%	0%	3%	2%	1%	1%	0%
Divorced	11%	12%	12%	10%	8%	14%	12%	10%	11%
Widowed	6%	4%	9%	6%	2%	5%	6%	6%	13%
Never married	28%	39%	14%	37%	41%	39%	31%	16%	10%
Domestic / civil partnership	5%	4%	6%	3%	6%	4%	6%	4%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(473)	(381)	(131)	(135)	(200)	(301)	(195)	(118)

	Total	Urban (banner)			2020 Vote (banner)			2024 Vote (banner)		
		Urban	Suburban	Rural	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Other	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Other
Married	48%	33%	52%	57%	40%	59%	65%	42%	56%	36%
Separated	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%
Divorced	11%	17%	8%	13%	12%	11%	10%	11%	11%	3%
Widowed	6%	5%	7%	7%	6%	8%	0%	5%	8%	0%
Never married	28%	38%	28%	17%	35%	17%	25%	36%	18%	56%
Domestic / civil partnership	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%	4%	0%	4%	6%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(253)	(537)	(206)	(489)	(406)	(22)	(469)	(420)	(25)

	Income (banner)					Child 18 (banner)	
	Total	Under \$30K	\$30-\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Yes	No
Married	48%	19%	38%	48%	75%	68%	41%
Separated	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%

	Total	Income (banner)				Child 18 (banner)	
		Under \$30K	\$30-\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Yes	No
Divorced	11%	17%	20%	13%	3%	10%	12%
Widowed	6%	10%	9%	5%	2%	1%	8%
Never married	28%	45%	28%	25%	17%	13%	33%
Domestic / civil partnership	5%	7%	2%	7%	2%	6%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(187)	(123)	(311)	(277)	(223)	(777)

17. Are you registered to vote?

	Gender (banner)			Age (banner)				Race (banner)			
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Yes	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
No	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(447)	(553)	(132)	(227)	(370)	(271)	(717)	(113)	(105)	(65)

	Educ (banner)					Region (banner)			
	Total	HS or Less	Some College	College Grad	Post Grad	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
No	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(296)	(286)	(259)	(159)	(182)	(222)	(381)	(215)

	Party ID (banner)				Ideology (banner)				
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very liberal	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very conservative
Yes	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
No	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(473)	(381)	(131)	(135)	(200)	(301)	(195)	(118)

	Total	Urban (banner)			2020 Vote (banner)			2024 Vote (banner)		
		Urban	Suburban	Rural	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Other	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Other
Yes	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
No	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(253)	(537)	(206)	(489)	(406)	(22)	(469)	(420)	(25)

	Total	Income (banner)				Child 18 (banner)	
		Under \$30K	\$30-\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Yes	No
Yes	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
No	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(187)	(123)	(311)	(277)	(223)	(777)

18. Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs ...

	Total	Gender (banner)		Age (banner)				Race (banner)			
		Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Most of the time	50%	55%	45%	31%	37%	53%	68%	54%	35%	45%	43%
Some of the time	31%	33%	30%	48%	39%	26%	22%	31%	33%	26%	38%
Only now and then	11%	6%	15%	13%	12%	11%	8%	9%	16%	14%	12%
Hardly at all	7%	5%	8%	7%	9%	8%	2%	4%	13%	15%	4%
Don't know	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	0%	1%	3%	0%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(447)	(553)	(132)	(227)	(370)	(271)	(717)	(113)	(105)	(65)

	Total	Educ (banner)				Region (banner)			
		HS or Less	Some College	College Grad	Post Grad	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Most of the time	50%	38%	43%	61%	68%	53%	50%	47%	52%
Some of the time	31%	33%	35%	28%	25%	29%	32%	32%	32%
Only now and then	11%	16%	12%	7%	4%	11%	11%	12%	8%
Hardly at all	7%	10%	9%	2%	2%	4%	6%	7%	7%
Don't know	1%	3%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	98%	99%	98%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(296)	(286)	(259)	(159)	(182)	(222)	(381)	(215)

	Total	Party ID (banner)			Ideology (banner)				
		Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very liberal	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very conservative
Most of the time	50%	55%	49%	38%	69%	54%	42%	50%	58%
Some of the time	31%	26%	34%	42%	20%	30%	34%	37%	28%
Only now and then	11%	11%	10%	10%	6%	7%	15%	8%	9%

	Party ID (banner)				Ideology (banner)				
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Very liberal	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	Very conservative
Hardly at all	7%	6%	6%	5%	4%	9%	7%	4%	5%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	5%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(473)	(381)	(131)	(135)	(200)	(301)	(195)	(118)

	Total	Urban (banner)			2020 Vote (banner)			2024 Vote (banner)		
		Urban	Suburban	Rural	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Other	Kamala Harris	Donald Trump	Other
Most of the time	50%	52%	50%	46%	55%	49%	19%	57%	50%	29%
Some of the time	31%	32%	30%	32%	26%	34%	78%	28%	35%	48%
Only now and then	11%	7%	12%	12%	10%	10%	3%	9%	9%	14%
Hardly at all	7%	7%	6%	7%	7%	5%	0%	5%	5%	9%
Don't know	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(253)	(537)	(206)	(489)	(406)	(22)	(469)	(420)	(25)

	Income (banner)					Child 18 (banner)	
	Total	Under \$30K	\$30-\$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Yes	No
Most of the time	50%	36%	55%	44%	64%	42%	53%
Some of the time	31%	33%	28%	35%	27%	35%	30%
Only now and then	11%	16%	13%	12%	6%	12%	10%
Hardly at all	7%	11%	4%	7%	3%	8%	6%
Don't know	1%	4%	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,000)	(187)	(123)	(311)	(277)	(223)	(777)