



MRG MI Poll Fall 2016
October 16-19, 2016
600 Likely Michigan Voters ♦ SMOE ±4.1
30 Percent Cell Phone

1. GEOCODE

City of Detroit	6%
Balance of Wayne	12%
Oakland	14%
Macomb	8%
Balance of Detroit SMSA	10%
Mid-MI	11%
West MI	19%
Tri-Cities/Thumb	10%
North Lower MI	7%
UP	3%

2. ADI

Saginaw/Flint/Bay City	13%
GR/KZOO/West	21%
Cad/TC/Soo	6%
Mid MI/Lansing	8%
Metro Detroit	50%
Misc/UP	3%

3. Are you currently registered to vote [LANDLINE: at this address; CELL: in (Michigan)?

Registered	100%
Not registered	-
Not sure	-

32. In Michigan, teachers receive a retirement pension as negotiated by their unions, and guaranteed by the state. The pension fund has been underfunded for years, having only 61 percent of the money it needs to meet current and future pension obligations. Schools are now paying nearly 36 percent of all their school payroll costs to catch up.

Some people are proposing transitioning the teacher pension system to a defined contribution system, like a 401(k), for new teachers. Current teacher and retiree pensions would be honored without the need for any future emergency bailouts. While a 401(K) does not guarantee a certain retirement payout like a pension, new teachers will have flexibility and not have to work for 10 years in order to "vest in the system", and it will prevent underfunding and possible pension cuts.

What do you think? Would you favor or oppose transitioning the current teacher pension program to a defined contribution plan, like a 401(K) for newly hired teachers? [IF SUPPORT / OPPOSE, ASK:] Would that be strongly (support / oppose) or just somewhat (support / oppose)?

Strongly support	33%
Somewhat support	29%
Neither support / oppose	4%
Somewhat oppose	9%
Strongly oppose	18%
Don't know	7%
Refused	1%
 TOTAL SUPPORT	 62%
TOTAL OPPOSE	27%

33. As with the teacher pension fund, many of Michigan's cities, counties and local governments have underfunded employee pension funds, including those for police and fire. These underfunded pension systems mean local governments must divert current tax money away from government services in order to pay pension obligations. This contributes to financial crises like those in Detroit and Flint. Some people are proposing transitioning local government employee pension systems to a defined contribution system, like a 401(K) for newly hired employees, as the State of Michigan did for new hires about 10 years ago.

Would you favor or oppose transitioning the current local government pension programs to a defined contribution plan, like a 401(K) for newly hired employees? [IF SUPPORT / OPPOSE, ASK:] Would that be strongly (support / oppose) or just somewhat (support / oppose)?

Strongly support	33%
Somewhat support	30%
Neither support / oppose	4%
Somewhat oppose	8%
Strongly oppose	18%
Don't know	7%
Refused	1%
 TOTAL SUPPORT	 63%
TOTAL OPPOSE	26%

36. First, may I ask how old you were on your last birthday?

18-24	4%
25-29	5%
30-34	11%
35-39	8%
40-44	7%
45-49	12%
50-54	6%
55-59	10%
60-64	13%
65-69	8%
70+	15%
Refused	2%

37. What is your main racial or ethnic group?

Caucasian/White	80%
African American/Black	10%
Hispanic	2%
Asian	0%
Biracial/multi-racial	2%
Other	1%
Refused	3%

38. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as (ROTATE: a Republican, a Democrat) an Independent or what? (IF DEMOCRAT OR REPUBLICAN, ASK:) Would you call yourself a strong (Democrat/Republican) or not a very strong (Democrat/Republican)? (IF NOT SURE, CODE AS NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT/REPUBLICAN.) (IF INDEPENDENT, ASK:) Well, do you consider yourself closer to the [ROTATE] Republicans or the Democrats.

Strong Democrat	25%
Not very strong Democrat	5%
Independent/ lean Democrat	11%
Independent	24%
Independent/lean Republican	13%
Strong Republican	18%
Other (VOL)	1%
Not sure	1%
Refused	2%
TOTAL DEMOCRAT	41%
TOTAL INDEPENDENT	24%
TOTAL REPUBLICAN	31%

39. A lot of people are unable to get and vote for many reasons. Did you happen to vote in the November 2012 election for president? (IF YES, ASK:) For whom did you vote--Barack Obama, Mitt Romney, or someone else?

Barack Obama	50%
Mitt Romney	32%
Someone else	5%
Did not vote	6%
Not sure	2%
Refused	5%

40. What is the last grade that you completed in school? (DO NOT READ CHOICES)

Grade school	0%
Some high school	2%
High school graduate	24%
Some college, no degree	13%
Vocational training/School	2%
2-year college degree	17%
4-year college/bachelor's degree	26%
Some postgraduate work, no degree	2%
2-3 years' postgraduate work/master's degree	11%
Doctoral/law degree	2%
Not sure/refused	1%

41. Are you or is anyone in your household a member of a labor or teacher's union?

Yes, respondent	15%
Yes, someone else	8%
Both	2%
No	74%
Refused	1%
UNION HOUSEHOLD	25%
NON-UNION HOUSEHOLD	74%

42. GENDER

Male 48%
Female .. 52%

43. PHONE

Cell 31%
Landline .. 69%

Table 32a: In Michigan, teachers receive a retirement pension as negotiated by their unions, and guaranteed by the state. The pension fund has been underfunded for years, having only 61 percent of the money it needs to meet current and future pension obligations. Schools are now paying nearly 36 percent of all their school payroll costs to catch up.

Some people are proposing transitioning the teacher pension system to a defined contribution system, like a 401(k), for new teachers. Current teacher and retiree pensions would be honored without the need for any future emergency bailouts. While a 401(K) does not guarantee a certain retirement payout like a pension, new teachers will have flexibility and not have to work for 10 years in order to "vest in the system", and it will prevent underfunding and possible pension cuts.

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	ADI							GEOCODE									
	Total	Saginaw/ Flint/Bay City	GR/KZO O/West	Cad/TC/ Soo	Mid MI/Lansi ng	Metro Detroit	Misc/UP	City of Detroit	Balance of Wayne	Oakland	Macomb	Balance of Detroit SMSA	Mid-MI	West MI	Tri- Cities/Th umb	North Lower MI	UP
Base	598	76	127	37	46	297	15	38	70	84	48	57	67	115	59	43	18
	100%	13%	21%	6%	8%	50%	3%	6%	12%	14%	8%	10%	11%	19%	10%	7%	3%
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly support	198	21	53	11	12	96	5	6	24	21	22	23	23	47	15	12	5
	33%	28%	41%	31%	26%	32%	31%	16%	34%	25%	45%	40%	35%	41%	25%	29%	26%
Somewhat support	174	25	31	10	20	85	3	3	20	35	10	16	23	28	22	12	3
	29%	33%	24%	26%	45%	29%	19%	9%	28%	42%	22%	29%	35%	24%	38%	29%	16%
Neither support / oppose	21	1	4	2	1	11	2	3	4	2	3	0	1	4	1	2	2
	3%	1%	3%	5%	2%	4%	13%	7%	5%	3%	6%	0%	1%	3%	2%	4%	11%
Somewhat oppose	52	11	8	2	3	26	3	6	5	8	4	4	6	7	8	3	3
	9%	14%	6%	5%	6%	9%	19%	15%	7%	10%	8%	7%	9%	6%	13%	7%	16%
Strongly oppose	108	12	22	7	8	57	2	14	14	15	3	12	11	19	10	6	4
	18%	16%	17%	18%	17%	19%	13%	36%	20%	17%	6%	21%	17%	17%	17%	13%	21%
Don't know	41	6	8	6	2	19	1	5	3	3	6	2	2	8	3	8	2
	7%	8%	6%	15%	4%	6%	6%	13%	5%	3%	12%	3%	3%	7%	5%	18%	11%
Refused	5	0	3	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	0
	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
TOTAL SUPPORT	371	46	83	21	32	181	8	9	44	56	32	39	46	75	37	25	8
	62%	61%	65%	56%	71%	61%	50%	25%	63%	67%	66%	69%	70%	65%	63%	58%	42%
TOTAL OPPOSE	160	23	30	9	10	84	5	19	19	23	7	16	17	26	18	9	7
	27%	30%	23%	23%	23%	28%	31%	52%	27%	27%	14%	28%	26%	22%	30%	20%	37%

Table 32b: In Michigan, teachers receive a retirement pension as negotiated by their unions, and guaranteed by the state. The pension fund has been underfunded for years, having only 61 percent of the money it needs to meet current and future pension obligations. Schools are now paying nearly 36 percent of all their school payroll costs to catch up.

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	Party ID				Party ID by Gender						GENDER	
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Dem Men	Ind Men	Rep Men	Dem Women	Ind Women	Rep Women	Male	Female
Base	598	243	146	186	102	75	97	141	71	90	286	312
	100%	41%	24%	31%	17%	12%	16%	24%	12%	15%	48%	52%
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly support	198	54	47	92	20	22	59	34	25	33	104	94
	33%	22%	32%	49%	20%	30%	61%	24%	35%	37%	36%	30%
Somewhat support	174	58	51	54	14	30	23	44	21	32	72	102
	29%	24%	35%	29%	13%	40%	24%	31%	30%	35%	25%	33%
Neither support / oppose	21	8	9	4	4	6	1	4	3	3	11	10
	3%	3%	6%	2%	4%	8%	1%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%
Somewhat oppose	52	36	8	9	20	3	4	16	5	5	27	25
	9%	15%	5%	5%	20%	4%	4%	11%	7%	5%	9%	8%
Strongly oppose	108	69	17	16	41	10	8	28	7	9	62	46
	18%	28%	11%	9%	40%	13%	8%	20%	9%	10%	22%	15%
Don't know	41	17	13	10	2	4	2	15	9	8	8	33
	7%	7%	9%	5%	2%	5%	2%	11%	13%	9%	3%	11%
Refused	5	1	1	2	1	0	1	0	1	1	3	2
	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
TOTAL SUPPORT	371	111	99	146	34	52	81	78	46	65	175	196
	62%	46%	68%	78%	33%	70%	84%	55%	65%	72%	61%	63%
TOTAL OPPOSE	160	105	24	25	62	13	11	43	11	13	89	71
	27%	43%	17%	13%	60%	17%	12%	31%	16%	15%	31%	23%

Table 32c: In Michigan, teachers receive a retirement pension as negotiated by their unions, and guaranteed by the state. The pension fund has been underfunded for years, having only 61 percent of the money it needs to meet current and future pension obligations. Schools are now paying nearly 36 percent of all their school payroll costs to catch up.

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What do you think? Would you favor or oppose transitioning the current teacher pension program to a defined contribution plan, like a 401(K) for newly hired teachers? [IF SUPPORT / OPPOSE, ASK:] Would that be strongly (support / oppose) or just somewhat (support / oppose)?

	Total	Age				Race		Education				Union Household	
		18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Caucasian/White	African American/Black	High School or Less	Some College / Training	For Year College Degree	>4 Years College	Yes	No
Base	598	51	156	243	138	477	63	159	189	153	90	151	442
	100%	9%	26%	41%	23%	80%	11%	27%	32%	26%	15%	25%	74%
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly support	198	17	51	83	44	170	10	42	68	59	28	41	156
	33%	33%	33%	34%	32%	36%	16%	26%	36%	38%	31%	28%	35%
Somewhat support	174	26	53	68	24	140	18	52	47	47	24	37	132
	29%	51%	34%	28%	17%	29%	28%	33%	25%	31%	26%	25%	30%
Neither support / oppose	21	0	1	12	8	17	4	5	8	3	5	5	15
	3%	0%	1%	5%	6%	4%	6%	3%	4%	2%	6%	3%	3%
Somewhat oppose	52	2	16	23	10	40	5	14	20	10	9	19	33
	9%	4%	11%	10%	8%	8%	8%	9%	11%	6%	10%	12%	8%
Strongly oppose	108	6	25	41	30	80	18	29	32	26	20	38	70
	18%	12%	16%	17%	22%	17%	28%	18%	17%	17%	22%	25%	16%
Don't know	41	0	8	12	20	27	8	16	13	8	3	9	32
	7%	0%	5%	5%	15%	6%	12%	10%	7%	5%	3%	6%	7%
Refused	5	0	0	3	2	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	4
	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
TOTAL SUPPORT	371	43	105	151	68	310	28	94	114	106	52	79	288
	62%	84%	67%	62%	49%	65%	44%	59%	61%	69%	57%	52%	65%
TOTAL OPPOSE	160	8	42	65	41	120	23	43	52	35	29	57	103
	27%	16%	27%	27%	30%	25%	36%	27%	28%	23%	32%	38%	23%

Table 33a: As with the teacher pension fund, many of Michigan's cities, counties and local governments have underfunded employee pension funds, including those for police and fire. These underfunded pension systems mean local governments must divert current tax money away from government services in order to pay pension obligations. This contributes to financial crises like those in Detroit and Flint.

Some people are proposing transitioning local government employee pension systems to a defined contribution system, like a 401(K) for newly hired employees, as the State of Michigan did for new hires about 10 years ago.

Would you favor or oppose transitioning the current local government pension programs to a defined contribution plan, like a 401(K) for newly hired employees? [IF SUPPORT / OPPOSE, ASK:] Would that be strongly (support / oppose) or just somewhat (support / oppose)?

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	Total	Saginaw/ Flint/Bay City	GR/KZO O/West	Cad/TC/ Soo	Mid MI/Lansi ng	Metro Detroit	Misc/UP	City of Detroit	Balance of Wayne	Oakland	Macomb	Balance of Detroit SMSA	Mid-MI	West MI	Tri- Cities/Th umb	North Lower MI	UP
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		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly support	199	20	54	13	13	94	5	6	22	18	26	22	23	48	14	15	5
	33%	27%	42%	36%	28%	32%	31%	15%	32%	22%	55%	39%	35%	42%	23%	36%	26%
Somewhat support	179	25	36	8	16	91	4	8	21	38	10	14	22	31	21	10	4
	30%	32%	28%	20%	36%	31%	25%	22%	30%	45%	20%	25%	33%	27%	35%	24%	21%
Neither support / oppose	24	1	4	1	2	16	1	4	5	5	2	0	2	4	1	0	2
	4%	1%	3%	3%	4%	5%	6%	9%	7%	6%	4%	0%	3%	3%	2%	0%	11%
Somewhat oppose	46	8	7	6	4	19	3	3	4	4	1	8	6	6	7	5	4
	8%	10%	5%	15%	9%	6%	19%	7%	6%	5%	2%	13%	9%	5%	12%	11%	21%
Strongly oppose	105	16	13	5	9	62	0	13	15	16	6	12	12	12	14	4	1
	18%	21%	10%	13%	19%	21%	0%	34%	22%	20%	12%	21%	17%	11%	24%	9%	5%
Don't know	40	6	12	5	2	13	3	4	3	2	4	1	2	12	2	9	3
	7%	8%	9%	13%	4%	4%	19%	10%	4%	2%	8%	2%	3%	10%	3%	20%	16%
Refused	4	0	3	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
TOTAL SUPPORT	378	45	89	21	29	185	9	14	43	56	36	36	45	79	34	26	9
	63%	59%	70%	56%	64%	62%	56%	37%	61%	67%	74%	64%	68%	68%	59%	60%	47%
TOTAL OPPOSE	152	24	20	10	13	81	3	15	19	20	7	20	18	18	21	9	5
	25%	32%	16%	28%	28%	27%	19%	41%	28%	24%	14%	34%	26%	16%	36%	20%	26%

Table 33b: As with the teacher pension fund, many of Michigan's cities, counties and local governments have underfunded employee pension funds, including those for police and fire. These underfunded pension systems mean local governments must divert current tax money away from government services in order to pay pension obligations. This contributes to financial crises like those in Detroit and Flint.

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	100%	41%	24%	31%	17%	12%	16%	24%	12%	15%	48%	52%
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly support	199	57	50	88	22	30	58	35	20	30	112	87
	33%	24%	34%	47%	21%	40%	60%	25%	28%	34%	39%	28%
Somewhat support	179	65	47	55	20	24	20	46	23	35	69	110
	30%	27%	32%	30%	19%	33%	21%	32%	32%	39%	24%	35%
Neither support / oppose	24	6	11	7	5	5	1	1	6	6	11	13
	4%	3%	8%	4%	5%	6%	1%	1%	9%	6%	4%	4%
Somewhat oppose	46	29	7	10	11	4	6	18	3	5	21	25
	8%	12%	5%	6%	11%	5%	6%	12%	4%	5%	7%	8%
Strongly oppose	105	70	18	11	42	6	8	28	12	4	59	46
	18%	29%	12%	6%	41%	8%	8%	20%	17%	4%	21%	15%
Don't know	40	14	12	13	1	5	4	13	7	10	10	31
	7%	6%	8%	7%	1%	6%	4%	9%	10%	11%	3%	10%
Refused	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	4	0
	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
TOTAL SUPPORT	378	122	97	143	41	54	78	81	43	66	181	197
	63%	50%	67%	77%	40%	73%	80%	58%	61%	73%	63%	63%
TOTAL OPPOSE	152	99	25	22	54	10	13	45	15	9	80	72
	25%	41%	17%	12%	53%	13%	14%	32%	21%	10%	28%	23%

Table 33c: As with the teacher pension fund, many of Michigan's cities, counties and local governments have underfunded employee pension funds, including those for police and fire. These underfunded pension systems mean local governments must divert current tax money away from government services in order to pay pension obligations. This contributes to financial crises like those in Detroit and Flint.

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Base	598	51	156	243	138	477	63	159	189	153	90	151	442
	100%	9%	26%	41%	23%	80%	11%	27%	32%	26%	15%	25%	74%
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strongly support	199	15	47	91	43	173	9	50	62	59	28	44	155
	33%	29%	30%	37%	31%	36%	14%	31%	33%	39%	31%	29%	35%
Somewhat support	179	23	51	73	30	141	19	51	59	42	24	37	140
	30%	45%	33%	30%	22%	30%	30%	32%	31%	27%	27%	24%	32%
Neither support / oppose	24	1	5	11	7	17	5	6	5	7	5	9	14
	4%	2%	3%	5%	5%	4%	8%	4%	3%	4%	6%	6%	3%
Somewhat oppose	46	4	16	16	11	38	6	10	18	9	10	15	32
	8%	8%	10%	6%	8%	8%	10%	7%	9%	6%	11%	10%	7%
Strongly oppose	105	8	30	36	27	73	19	22	35	27	19	38	66
	18%	16%	20%	15%	20%	15%	30%	14%	19%	18%	21%	25%	15%
Don't know	40	0	6	14	18	31	4	19	8	9	3	7	32
	7%	0%	4%	6%	13%	7%	6%	12%	4%	6%	3%	5%	7%
Refused	4	0	0	2	2	3	1	0	2	1	1	1	3
	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
TOTAL SUPPORT	378	38	99	164	74	314	28	101	121	101	52	81	295
	63%	74%	63%	67%	53%	66%	44%	63%	64%	66%	58%	54%	67%
TOTAL OPPOSE	152	12	46	51	38	111	25	33	53	36	29	52	98
	25%	24%	30%	21%	27%	23%	40%	21%	28%	23%	32%	35%	22%

Table 36a: First, may I ask how old you were on your last birthday?

	ADI								GEOCODE									
	Total	Saginaw/ Flint/Bay City	GR/KZO O/West	Cad/TC/ Soo	Mid MI/Lansi ng	Metro Detroit	Misc/UP	City of Detroit	Balance of Wayne	Oakland	Macomb	Balance of Detroit SMSA	Mid-MI	West MI	Tri- Cities/Th umb	North Lower MI	UP	
Base	598	76	127	37	46	297	15	38	70	84	48	57	67	115	59	43	18	
	100%	13%	21%	6%	8%	50%	3%	6%	12%	14%	8%	10%	11%	19%	10%	7%	3%	
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
18-24	22	1	0	1	2	18	0	3	3	7	2	3	3	0	0	1	0	
	4%	1%	0%	3%	4%	6%	0%	7%	5%	8%	5%	5%	4%	0%	0%	2%	0%	
25-29	29	6	10	1	4	9	0	1	1	3	0	4	4	10	6	1	0	
	5%	8%	7%	3%	8%	3%	0%	3%	1%	4%	0%	7%	6%	8%	11%	2%	0%	
30-34	68	5	16	1	4	41	1	1	12	14	4	10	6	14	5	1	1	
	11%	6%	13%	3%	9%	14%	6%	3%	17%	17%	8%	17%	9%	13%	8%	2%	5%	
35-39	45	5	14	0	5	21	0	3	4	3	6	5	8	13	4	0	0	
	8%	6%	11%	0%	11%	7%	0%	9%	6%	3%	12%	9%	12%	11%	7%	0%	0%	
40-44	42	4	13	3	2	20	1	1	7	5	3	4	4	11	4	3	1	
	7%	5%	10%	8%	4%	7%	6%	3%	10%	6%	6%	7%	6%	9%	7%	7%	5%	
45-49	69	13	10	0	6	39	1	6	0	18	11	5	6	10	13	0	1	
	11%	17%	8%	0%	13%	13%	6%	16%	0%	21%	22%	8%	9%	9%	22%	0%	5%	
50-54	36	5	5	1	2	23	1	3	6	7	7	1	2	5	4	2	1	
	6%	6%	4%	3%	4%	8%	6%	7%	8%	8%	14%	2%	3%	4%	7%	4%	5%	
55-59	62	9	14	2	2	34	1	9	14	6	3	3	4	14	7	2	1	
	10%	11%	11%	5%	4%	12%	6%	24%	20%	7%	7%	5%	6%	12%	11%	4%	5%	
60-64	77	9	13	6	10	35	4	5	7	10	5	9	14	11	4	7	5	
	13%	12%	10%	15%	21%	12%	25%	13%	10%	12%	10%	15%	22%	10%	7%	16%	26%	
65-69	50	9	11	5	2	20	3	4	7	3	3	4	6	9	5	6	5	
	8%	12%	9%	13%	4%	7%	19%	10%	10%	3%	6%	7%	9%	7%	9%	13%	26%	
70+	89	9	19	16	8	33	4	3	10	8	6	7	11	17	5	19	4	
	15%	12%	15%	44%	18%	11%	25%	7%	14%	10%	12%	12%	16%	15%	9%	44%	21%	
Refused	10	2	1	2	0	5	0	0	0	1	0	4	0	1	2	2	0	
	2%	3%	1%	5%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	7%	0%	1%	3%	5%	0%	
18-29	51	7	10	2	6	27	0	3	4	10	2	7	7	10	6	2	0	
	9%	10%	7%	5%	13%	9%	0%	9%	6%	12%	5%	12%	10%	8%	11%	4%	0%	
30-49	224	26	54	4	17	121	3	12	23	40	23	23	23	48	25	4	3	
	38%	35%	42%	10%	36%	41%	19%	31%	33%	47%	47%	41%	35%	42%	43%	9%	16%	
50-64	175	22	32	9	13	92	6	16	26	23	15	12	20	30	15	10	7	
	29%	29%	25%	23%	29%	31%	38%	43%	38%	27%	30%	22%	30%	26%	25%	24%	37%	
65+	138	18	31	21	10	53	7	6	16	11	9	10	17	26	10	25	9	
	23%	23%	24%	56%	22%	18%	44%	17%	23%	13%	18%	18%	25%	22%	17%	58%	47%	

Table 36b: First, may I ask how old you were on your last birthday?

	Party ID				Party ID by Gender						GENDER	
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Dem Men	Ind Men	Rep Men	Dem Women	Ind Women	Rep Women	Male	Female
Base	598	243	146	186	102	75	97	141	71	90	286	312
	100%	41%	24%	31%	17%	12%	16%	24%	12%	15%	48%	52%
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
18-24	22	13	4	4	3	2	2	9	2	2	8	14
	4%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	7%	3%	2%	3%	4%
25-29	29	8	11	11	1	6	5	7	5	6	12	17
	5%	3%	8%	6%	1%	9%	5%	5%	7%	6%	4%	6%
30-34	68	33	11	19	15	5	10	18	7	9	34	34
	11%	13%	8%	10%	14%	6%	11%	13%	9%	10%	12%	11%
35-39	45	24	10	10	11	4	6	13	6	5	20	25
	8%	10%	7%	6%	11%	5%	6%	9%	8%	5%	7%	8%
40-44	42	16	9	15	4	5	7	12	4	9	16	26
	7%	7%	6%	8%	4%	6%	7%	9%	5%	10%	6%	8%
45-49	69	23	19	23	8	12	11	15	7	11	35	34
	11%	9%	13%	12%	8%	17%	12%	10%	9%	13%	12%	11%
50-54	36	10	11	13	3	6	8	7	5	6	18	18
	6%	4%	7%	7%	3%	8%	8%	5%	7%	6%	6%	6%
55-59	62	22	16	24	11	3	11	12	13	12	25	37
	10%	9%	11%	13%	10%	4%	12%	8%	18%	14%	9%	12%
60-64	77	31	17	24	16	10	15	15	7	9	44	33
	13%	13%	12%	13%	15%	14%	16%	11%	9%	10%	15%	11%
65-69	50	25	11	13	12	7	8	13	5	6	27	23
	8%	10%	8%	7%	12%	9%	8%	9%	7%	6%	9%	7%
70+	89	36	23	28	16	13	11	20	10	16	42	47
	15%	15%	16%	15%	16%	18%	12%	14%	13%	18%	15%	15%
Refused	10	3	4	2	2	1	2	1	3	0	5	5
	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	0%	2%	2%
18-29	51	20	15	15	4	8	7	16	7	8	20	31
	9%	8%	10%	8%	4%	11%	7%	11%	9%	9%	7%	10%
30-49	224	96	49	68	38	26	34	58	23	33	106	119
	38%	39%	34%	36%	37%	34%	36%	41%	32%	37%	37%	38%
50-64	175	63	44	61	30	19	34	33	24	27	87	88
	29%	26%	30%	33%	29%	26%	36%	24%	34%	30%	30%	28%
65+	138	61	34	41	29	20	19	32	14	22	69	70
	23%	25%	24%	22%	28%	27%	20%	23%	20%	25%	24%	22%

Table 36c: First, may I ask how old you were on your last birthday?

	Age					Race		Education				Union Household	
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Caucasian/White	African American/Black	High School or Less	Some College / Training	For Year College Degree	>4 Years College	Yes	No
Base	598	51	156	243	138	477	63	159	189	153	90	151	442
	100%	9%	26%	41%	23%	80%	11%	27%	32%	26%	15%	25%	74%
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
18-24	22	22	0	0	0	12	6	8	9	5	0	4	18
	4%	42%	0%	0%	0%	3%	10%	5%	5%	3%	0%	3%	4%
25-29	29	29	0	0	0	23	3	3	12	14	0	5	25
	5%	58%	0%	0%	0%	5%	4%	2%	6%	9%	0%	3%	6%
30-34	68	0	68	0	0	50	8	13	19	19	16	17	49
	11%	0%	44%	0%	0%	10%	12%	8%	10%	12%	18%	12%	11%
35-39	45	0	45	0	0	32	4	11	11	13	10	11	35
	8%	0%	29%	0%	0%	7%	6%	7%	6%	8%	11%	7%	8%
40-44	42	0	42	0	0	33	5	8	14	10	11	11	32
	7%	0%	27%	0%	0%	7%	8%	5%	7%	6%	12%	7%	7%
45-49	69	0	0	69	0	57	8	12	22	27	7	21	48
	11%	0%	0%	28%	0%	12%	12%	8%	12%	18%	7%	14%	11%
50-54	36	0	0	36	0	30	3	4	11	12	9	10	26
	6%	0%	0%	15%	0%	6%	4%	3%	6%	8%	10%	7%	6%
55-59	62	0	0	62	0	51	8	20	17	17	7	16	46
	10%	0%	0%	25%	0%	11%	12%	13%	9%	11%	8%	11%	10%
60-64	77	0	0	77	0	64	9	23	32	11	11	25	51
	13%	0%	0%	31%	0%	13%	14%	14%	17%	7%	12%	17%	12%
65-69	50	0	0	0	50	44	5	16	14	10	10	16	34
	8%	0%	0%	0%	36%	9%	8%	10%	8%	6%	11%	11%	8%
70+	89	0	0	0	89	74	6	41	25	13	8	15	72
	15%	0%	0%	0%	64%	16%	10%	26%	13%	8%	9%	10%	16%
Refused	10	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	3	2	3	1	8
	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%
18-29	51	51	0	0	0	35	9	11	21	19	0	9	42
	9%	100%	0%	0%	0%	7%	14%	7%	11%	13%	0%	6%	10%
30-49	224	0	156	69	0	172	24	44	66	68	43	59	163
	38%	0%	100%	28%	0%	36%	38%	28%	35%	45%	47%	39%	37%
50-64	175	0	0	175	0	146	19	47	60	41	27	51	124
	29%	0%	0%	72%	0%	31%	30%	29%	31%	27%	30%	34%	28%
65+	138	0	0	0	138	118	11	58	39	23	18	31	105
	23%	0%	0%	0%	100%	25%	18%	36%	21%	15%	19%	20%	24%

Table 37a: What is your main racial or ethnic group?

	ADI							GEOCODE										
	Total	Saginaw/ Flint/Bay City	GR/KZO O/West	Cad/TC/ Soo	Mid MI/Lansi ng	Metro Detroit	Misc/UP	City of Detroit	Balance of Wayne	Oakland	Macomb	Balance of Detroit SMSA	Mid-MI	West MI	Tri- Cities/Th umb	North Lower MI	UP	
Base	598	76	127	37	46	297	15	38	70	84	48	57	67	115	59	43	18	
	100%	13%	21%	6%	8%	50%	3%	6%	12%	14%	8%	10%	11%	19%	10%	7%	3%	
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Caucasian/White	477	59	115	36	40	211	15	5	55	64	41	47	59	104	44	41	18	
	80%	78%	90%	97%	88%	71%	100%	13%	79%	76%	84%	82%	89%	90%	75%	95%	100%	
African American/Black	63	9	1	0	3	50	0	29	8	10	3	1	3	1	9	0	0	
	11%	12%	1%	0%	6%	17%	0%	77%	11%	12%	5%	2%	4%	1%	15%	0%	0%	
Hispanic	14	0	2	0	0	12	0	0	2	8	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	
	2%	0%	2%	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	3%	10%	0%	4%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	
Asian	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	
	1%	3%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	3%	0%	0%	
Biracial/multi- racial	14	3	3	0	1	7	0	3	2	0	2	0	1	3	3	0	0	
	2%	4%	2%	0%	2%	2%	0%	8%	3%	0%	4%	0%	2%	3%	5%	0%	0%	
Other	8	0	2	0	1	5	0	0	2	0	2	1	2	1	0	0	0	
	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%	3%	0%	4%	2%	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%	
Refused	18	3	2	1	1	11	0	1	1	2	1	6	2	2	1	2	0	
	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	0%	3%	1%	2%	2%	11%	3%	2%	2%	5%	0%	

Table 37b: What is your main racial or ethnic group?

	Party ID				Party ID by Gender						GENDER	
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Dem Men	Ind Men	Rep Men	Dem Women	Ind Women	Rep Women	Male	Female
Base	598	243	146	186	102	75	97	141	71	90	286	312
	100%	41%	24%	31%	17%	12%	16%	24%	12%	15%	48%	52%
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Caucasian/White	477	168	120	176	70	62	92	98	58	84	230	248
	80%	69%	82%	94%	68%	83%	96%	70%	82%	93%	80%	79%
African American/Black	63	50	9	1	24	4	1	26	5	0	30	33
	11%	21%	6%	1%	23%	5%	1%	19%	7%	0%	11%	11%
Hispanic	14	6	4	2	0	2	0	6	2	2	4	10
	2%	2%	3%	1%	0%	3%	0%	4%	3%	2%	1%	3%
Asian	4	2	2	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	2	2
	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	3%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Biracial/multi-racial	14	8	4	1	5	1	0	3	3	1	7	7
	2%	3%	3%	1%	5%	1%	0%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%
Other	8	4	2	2	2	0	0	2	2	2	2	6
	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%
Refused	18	5	5	4	2	4	3	3	1	1	11	7
	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	3%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%

Table 37c: What is your main racial or ethnic group?

	Total	Age				Race		Education				Union Household	
		18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Caucasian/White	African American/Black	High School or Less	Some College / Training	For Year College Degree	>4 Years College	Yes	No
Base	598	51	156	243	138	477	63	159	189	153	90	151	442
	100%	9%	26%	41%	23%	80%	11%	27%	32%	26%	15%	25%	74%
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Caucasian/White	477	35	115	203	118	477	0	127	146	128	74	126	349
	80%	69%	74%	83%	85%	100%	0%	79%	77%	83%	82%	83%	79%
African American/Black	63	9	16	26	11	0	63	18	21	13	10	15	47
	11%	17%	11%	11%	8%	0%	100%	11%	11%	8%	11%	10%	11%
Hispanic	14	4	8	2	0	0	0	4	6	4	0	0	14
	2%	8%	5%	1%	0%	0%	0%	3%	3%	3%	0%	0%	3%
Asian	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	4
	1%	4%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Biracial/multi-racial	14	0	6	4	3	0	0	4	7	3	0	3	11
	2%	0%	4%	2%	2%	0%	0%	3%	4%	2%	0%	2%	2%
Other	8	0	5	0	3	0	0	5	1	1	1	1	7
	1%	0%	3%	0%	2%	0%	0%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Refused	18	1	3	8	3	0	0	2	6	3	5	6	11
	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	0%	0%	1%	3%	2%	6%	4%	2%

Table 38a: Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as (ROTATE: a Republican, a Democrat) an Independent or what? (IF DEMOCRAT OR REPUBLICAN, ASK:) Would you call yourself a strong (Democrat/Republican) or not a very strong (Democrat/Republican)? (IF NOT SURE, CODE AS NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT/REPUBLICAN.) (IF INDEPENDENT, ASK:) Well, do you consider yourself closer to the [ROTATE] Republicans or the Democrats.

	ADI							GEOCODE										
	Total	Saginaw/ Flint/Bay City	GR/KZO O/West	Cad/TC/ Soo	Mid MI/Lansi ng	Metro Detroit	Misc/UP	City of Detroit	Balance of Wayne	Oakland	Macomb	Balance of Detroit SMSA	Mid-MI	West MI	Tri- Cities/Th umb	North Lower MI	UP	
Base	598	76	127	37	46	297	15	38	70	84	48	57	67	115	59	43	18	
	100%	13%	21%	6%	8%	50%	3%	6%	12%	14%	8%	10%	11%	19%	10%	7%	3%	
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Strong Democrat	150	16	22	3	11	94	5	25	20	24	9	15	13	22	12	4	6	
	25%	21%	17%	8%	24%	32%	31%	67%	29%	29%	18%	27%	20%	19%	20%	9%	32%	
Not very strong Democrat	27	2	4	2	2	17	1	3	3	3	4	4	4	2	1	3	1	
	5%	3%	3%	5%	4%	6%	6%	7%	5%	4%	8%	7%	6%	2%	2%	7%	5%	
Independent/ lean Democrat	66	9	15	8	5	28	1	3	8	7	5	5	9	12	7	8	2	
	11%	11%	12%	20%	10%	10%	6%	9%	11%	9%	10%	9%	13%	11%	11%	18%	11%	
Independent	146	29	29	11	12	62	3	3	13	17	17	13	15	27	25	13	3	
	24%	38%	23%	31%	25%	21%	19%	7%	19%	20%	34%	24%	23%	23%	43%	31%	16%	
Independent/lean Republican	77	11	22	6	5	29	5	1	8	8	9	4	10	18	7	8	6	
	13%	14%	17%	15%	10%	10%	31%	3%	11%	9%	18%	7%	14%	16%	11%	18%	32%	
Strong Republican	110	10	31	7	9	52	1	1	15	20	6	10	13	30	7	7	1	
	18%	13%	25%	18%	19%	18%	6%	3%	22%	24%	12%	18%	20%	26%	11%	16%	5%	
Other (VOL)	7	0	0	1	2	4	0	0	0	1	0	3	2	0	0	1	0	
	1%	0%	0%	3%	4%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	5%	3%	0%	0%	2%	0%	
Not sure	6	1	1	0	0	4	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	
	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	4%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	
Refused	10	0	3	0	1	6	0	2	1	1	0	2	1	3	0	0	0	
	2%	0%	2%	0%	2%	2%	0%	6%	1%	1%	0%	4%	1%	3%	0%	0%	0%	
<i>REPUBLICAN</i>	186	20	53	12	13	82	6	2	23	28	15	14	23	48	13	14	7	
	31%	26%	42%	33%	29%	27%	38%	5%	33%	33%	30%	25%	34%	41%	23%	33%	37%	
<i>INDEPENDENT</i>	146	29	29	11	12	62	3	3	13	17	17	13	15	27	25	13	3	
	24%	38%	23%	31%	25%	21%	19%	7%	19%	20%	34%	24%	23%	23%	43%	31%	16%	
<i>DEMOCRAT</i>	243	26	41	12	18	139	7	31	32	35	17	24	25	36	19	14	9	
	41%	34%	32%	33%	39%	47%	44%	82%	45%	41%	35%	43%	38%	32%	33%	33%	47%	

Table 38b: Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as (ROTATE: a Republican, a Democrat) an Independent or what? (IF DEMOCRAT OR REPUBLICAN, ASK:) Would you call yourself a strong (Democrat/Republican) or not a very strong (Democrat/Republican)? (IF NOT SURE, CODE AS NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT/REPUBLICAN.) (IF INDEPENDENT, ASK:) Well, do you consider yourself closer to the [ROTATE] Republicans or the Democrats.

	Party ID			Party ID by Gender						GENDER		
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Dem Men	Ind Men	Rep Men	Dem Women	Ind Women	Rep Women	Male	Female
Base	598	243	146	186	102	75	97	141	71	90	286	312
	100%	41%	24%	31%	17%	12%	16%	24%	12%	15%	48%	52%
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strong Democrat	150	150	0	0	65	0	0	85	0	0	65	85
	25%	62%	0%	0%	64%	0%	0%	61%	0%	0%	23%	27%
Not very strong Democrat	27	27	0	0	4	0	0	23	0	0	4	23
	5%	11%	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	16%	0%	0%	1%	7%
Independent/lean Democrat	66	66	0	0	33	0	0	32	0	0	33	32
	11%	27%	0%	0%	32%	0%	0%	23%	0%	0%	12%	10%
Independent	146	0	146	0	0	75	0	0	71	0	75	71
	24%	0%	100%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	100%	0%	26%	23%
Independent/lean Republican	77	0	0	77	0	0	44	0	0	33	44	33
	13%	0%	0%	41%	0%	0%	46%	0%	0%	36%	15%	10%
Strong Republican	110	0	0	110	0	0	52	0	0	57	52	57
	18%	0%	0%	59%	0%	0%	54%	0%	0%	64%	18%	18%
Other (VOL)	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	3
	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Not sure	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	2
	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Refused	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	6
	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%
REPUBLICAN	186	0	0	186	0	0	97	0	0	90	97	90
	31%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	100%	34%	29%
INDEPENDENT	146	0	146	0	0	75	0	0	71	0	75	71
	24%	0%	100%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	100%	0%	26%	23%
DEMOCRAT	243	243	0	0	102	0	0	141	0	0	102	141
	41%	100%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	36%	45%

Table 38c: Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as (ROTATE: a Republican, a Democrat) an Independent or what? (IF DEMOCRAT OR REPUBLICAN, ASK:) Would you call yourself a strong (Democrat/Republican) or not a very strong (Democrat/Republican)? (IF NOT SURE, CODE AS NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT/REPUBLICAN.) (IF INDEPENDENT, ASK:) Well, do you consider yourself closer to the [ROTATE] Republicans or the Democrats.

	Total	Age				Race		Education				Union Household	
		18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Caucasian/White	African American/Black	High School or Less	Some College / Training	For Year College Degree	>4 Years College	Yes	No
Base	598	51	156	243	138	477	63	159	189	153	90	151	442
	100%	9%	26%	41%	23%	80%	11%	27%	32%	26%	15%	25%	74%
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Strong Democrat	150	12	40	59	39	97	35	39	50	40	21	52	99
	25%	23%	25%	24%	28%	20%	56%	25%	26%	26%	23%	34%	22%
Not very strong Democrat	27	2	11	5	9	19	5	10	8	4	5	5	22
	5%	4%	7%	2%	6%	4%	8%	6%	4%	3%	6%	3%	5%
Independent/ lean Democrat	66	7	22	22	14	51	10	18	19	16	12	17	48
	11%	13%	14%	9%	10%	11%	16%	11%	10%	10%	14%	11%	11%
Independent	146	15	30	63	34	120	9	46	41	35	20	32	110
	24%	30%	19%	26%	25%	25%	14%	29%	22%	23%	22%	22%	25%
Independent/lean Republican	77	6	20	38	12	70	1	17	26	21	13	18	59
	13%	12%	13%	16%	9%	15%	2%	10%	14%	14%	15%	12%	13%
Strong Republican	110	9	25	46	29	106	0	24	33	33	17	18	91
	18%	17%	16%	19%	21%	22%	0%	15%	18%	22%	19%	12%	21%
Other (VOL)	7	0	5	2	0	7	0	0	4	2	1	3	4
	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Not sure	6	0	1	4	1	3	0	2	3	1	0	3	3
	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%
Refused	10	1	2	5	1	4	3	4	5	1	0	2	7
	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%
REPUBLICAN	186	15	45	84	41	176	1	40	59	54	30	36	149
	31%	29%	29%	34%	30%	37%	2%	25%	31%	35%	34%	24%	34%
INDEPENDENT	146	15	30	63	34	120	9	46	41	35	20	32	110
	24%	30%	19%	26%	25%	25%	14%	29%	22%	23%	22%	22%	25%
DEMOCRAT	243	20	73	86	61	168	50	67	77	60	39	74	169
	41%	40%	47%	35%	44%	35%	80%	42%	41%	39%	43%	49%	38%

Table 39a: A lot of people are unable to get and vote for many reasons. Did you happen to vote in the November 2012 election for president? (IF YES, ASK:) For whom did you vote--Barack Obama, Mitt Romney, or someone else?

	ADI							GEOCODE									
	Total	Saginaw/ Flint/Bay City	GR/KZO O/West	Cad/TC/ Soo	Mid MI/Lansi ng	Metro Detroit	Misc/UP	City of Detroit	Balance of Wayne	Oakland	Macomb	Balance of Detroit SMSA	Mid-MI	West MI	Tri- Cities/Th umb	North Lower MI	UP
Base	598	76	127	37	46	297	15	38	70	84	48	57	67	115	59	43	18
	100%	13%	21%	6%	8%	50%	3%	6%	12%	14%	8%	10%	11%	19%	10%	7%	3%
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Barack Obama	300	37	49	18	23	166	8	34	39	40	25	28	28	46	29	21	10
	50%	48%	38%	49%	50%	56%	50%	89%	56%	48%	52%	49%	43%	40%	50%	49%	53%
Mitt Romney	193	20	56	12	12	85	7	2	25	29	12	17	21	50	15	15	7
	32%	26%	44%	33%	27%	29%	44%	5%	35%	34%	26%	30%	31%	43%	26%	36%	37%
Someone else	29	6	6	4	2	11	0	1	2	4	2	3	3	5	6	3	1
	5%	8%	4%	10%	4%	4%	0%	3%	3%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	10%	7%	5%
Did not vote	36	5	6	1	5	19	0	1	1	8	5	4	6	6	4	1	0
	6%	7%	5%	3%	11%	7%	0%	3%	1%	10%	10%	7%	9%	5%	8%	2%	0%
Not sure	10	1	4	2	0	4	0	0	0	2	1	1	2	3	0	2	0
	2%	1%	3%	5%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	0%	4%	0%
Refused	30	7	7	0	4	11	1	0	3	1	3	4	7	6	4	1	1
	5%	9%	6%	0%	8%	4%	6%	0%	4%	1%	6%	7%	10%	5%	7%	2%	5%

Table 39b: A lot of people are unable to get and vote for many reasons. Did you happen to vote in the November 2012 election for president? (IF YES, ASK:) For whom did you vote--Barack Obama, Mitt Romney, or someone else?

	Total	Party ID			Party ID by Gender						GENDER	
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	Dem Men	Ind Men	Rep Men	Dem Women	Ind Women	Rep Women	Male	Female
Base	598	243	146	186	102	75	97	141	71	90	286	312
	100%	41%	24%	31%	17%	12%	16%	24%	12%	15%	48%	52%
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Barack Obama	300	212	63	19	91	28	9	121	34	11	132	169
	50%	87%	43%	10%	89%	38%	9%	86%	48%	12%	46%	54%
Mitt Romney	193	9	36	142	4	22	78	5	14	64	110	83
	32%	4%	25%	76%	4%	29%	81%	3%	20%	71%	38%	27%
Someone else	29	6	11	9	3	6	3	3	5	6	13	15
	5%	2%	7%	5%	3%	8%	3%	2%	7%	6%	5%	5%
Did not vote	36	11	17	8	3	7	5	8	10	3	16	21
	6%	5%	12%	4%	3%	9%	5%	6%	14%	3%	5%	7%
Not sure	10	1	9	1	0	6	0	1	3	1	6	5
	2%	0%	6%	1%	0%	8%	0%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%
Refused	30	4	11	8	1	6	2	3	5	6	10	20
	5%	2%	7%	4%	1%	8%	2%	2%	7%	6%	3%	6%

Table 39c: A lot of people are unable to get and vote for many reasons. Did you happen to vote in the November 2012 election for president? (IF YES, ASK:) For whom did you vote--Barack Obama, Mitt Romney, or someone else?

	Total	Age				Race		Education				Union Household	
		18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Caucasian/White	African American/Black	High School or Less	Some College / Training	For Year College Degree	>4 Years College	Yes	No
Base	598	51	156	243	138	477	63	159	189	153	90	151	442
	100%	9%	26%	41%	23%	80%	11%	27%	32%	26%	15%	25%	74%
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Barack Obama	300	20	83	116	77	213	53	82	91	80	48	93	207
	50%	40%	53%	48%	56%	45%	84%	51%	48%	52%	53%	61%	47%
Mitt Romney	193	11	41	92	47	183	0	43	72	48	30	39	154
	32%	22%	26%	38%	34%	38%	0%	27%	38%	31%	33%	26%	35%
Someone else	29	2	9	11	6	27	0	8	10	8	4	11	18
	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	6%	0%	5%	5%	5%	4%	7%	4%
Did not vote	36	16	10	8	2	24	8	14	9	11	2	4	31
	6%	32%	6%	3%	2%	5%	12%	9%	5%	7%	2%	3%	7%
Not sure	10	0	3	4	4	10	0	5	2	2	1	0	10
	2%	0%	2%	2%	3%	2%	0%	3%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%
Refused	30	1	10	12	3	20	3	9	6	6	6	5	22
	5%	2%	7%	5%	2%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	7%	3%	5%

Table 40a: What is the last grade that you completed in school? (DO NOT READ CHOICES)

	ADI							GEOCODE									
	Total	Saginaw/ Flint/Bay City	GR/KZO O/West	Cad/TC/ Soo	Mid MI/Lansi ng	Metro Detroit	Misc/UP	City of Detroit	Balance of Wayne	Oakland	Macomb	Balance of Detroit SMSA	Mid-MI	West MI	Tri- Cities/Th umb	North Lower MI	UP
Base	598	76	127	37	46	297	15	38	70	84	48	57	67	115	59	43	18
	100%	13%	21%	6%	8%	50%	3%	6%	12%	14%	8%	10%	11%	19%	10%	7%	3%
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Grade school	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Some high school	13	2	2	3	1	5	0	0	2	0	1	2	2	1	1	4	0
	2%	3%	1%	8%	2%	2%	0%	0%	3%	0%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	9%	0%
High school graduate	146	21	36	11	12	57	8	6	18	11	10	12	21	31	15	12	10
	24%	28%	28%	31%	27%	19%	50%	16%	26%	14%	20%	20%	32%	27%	26%	29%	53%
Some college, no degree	78	13	19	10	0	33	3	6	9	8	6	5	3	17	10	10	4
	13%	17%	15%	26%	0%	11%	19%	16%	13%	9%	12%	8%	4%	15%	17%	24%	21%
Vocational training/School	11	3	0	3	1	4	0	1	1	1	0	1	2	0	1	4	0
	2%	4%	0%	8%	3%	1%	0%	3%	1%	1%	0%	2%	3%	0%	2%	9%	0%
2-year college degree	100	10	18	6	11	55	2	11	10	15	8	12	12	17	8	7	2
	17%	13%	14%	15%	23%	19%	13%	29%	14%	17%	16%	22%	19%	14%	13%	16%	11%
4-year college/bachelor's degree	153	15	33	3	13	87	2	10	20	30	14	14	15	32	13	4	2
	26%	20%	26%	8%	28%	29%	13%	26%	28%	36%	28%	24%	22%	28%	23%	9%	11%
Some postgraduate work, no degree	11	0	4	0	2	5	0	0	2	1	2	0	2	4	0	0	0
	2%	0%	3%	0%	4%	2%	0%	0%	3%	2%	4%	0%	3%	3%	0%	0%	0%
2-3 years postgraduate work/master's degree	65	10	13	1	4	36	1	4	6	13	6	8	8	11	8	1	1
	11%	13%	10%	3%	8%	12%	6%	10%	9%	15%	12%	13%	12%	10%	14%	2%	5%
Doctoral/law degree	15	1	0	0	1	13	0	0	3	4	3	3	1	0	1	0	0
	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	4%	0%	0%	4%	5%	6%	5%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%
Not sure/refused	6	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0
	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%

Table 40b: What is the last grade that you completed in school? (DO NOT READ CHOICES)

	Party ID				Party ID by Gender						GENDER	
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Dem Men	Ind Men	Rep Men	Dem Women	Ind Women	Rep Women	Male	Female
Base	598	243	146	186	102	75	97	141	71	90	286	312
	100%	41%	24%	31%	17%	12%	16%	24%	12%	15%	48%	52%
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Grade school	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Some high school	13	7	5	1	4	1	0	3	4	1	5	8
	2%	3%	3%	1%	4%	1%	0%	2%	5%	1%	2%	2%
High school graduate	146	59	41	39	28	16	16	32	26	23	62	84
	24%	24%	28%	21%	27%	21%	17%	22%	36%	26%	22%	27%
Some college, no degree	78	30	18	24	12	10	10	18	9	13	36	42
	13%	13%	13%	13%	12%	13%	11%	13%	12%	15%	12%	13%
Vocational training/School	11	3	4	5	0	1	4	3	3	1	5	6
	2%	1%	3%	3%	0%	1%	4%	2%	4%	1%	2%	2%
2-year college degree	100	44	19	31	14	13	18	30	6	12	51	49
	17%	18%	13%	16%	14%	18%	19%	21%	8%	14%	18%	16%
4-year college/bachelor's degree	153	60	35	54	23	23	32	37	12	22	81	72
	26%	25%	24%	29%	23%	31%	34%	26%	16%	24%	28%	23%
Some postgraduate work, no degree	11	5	4	2	3	2	1	2	2	1	6	5
	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%
2-3 years postgraduate work/master's degree	65	28	14	22	14	7	10	13	8	11	32	33
	11%	11%	10%	12%	14%	9%	11%	10%	11%	13%	11%	11%
Doctoral/law degree	15	6	2	7	3	1	3	3	1	4	7	8
	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%
Not sure/refused	6	0	3	2	0	1	1	0	2	1	2	4
	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	1%	1%

Table 40c: What is the last grade that you completed in school? (DO NOT READ CHOICES)

	Age					Race		Education				Union Household	
	Total	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Caucasian/White	African American/Black	High School or Less	Some College / Training	For Year College Degree	>4 Years College	Yes	No
Base	598	51	156	243	138	477	63	159	189	153	90	151	442
	100%	9%	26%	41%	23%	80%	11%	27%	32%	26%	15%	25%	74%
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Grade school	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Some high school	13	1	0	2	10	10	1	13	0	0	0	1	12
	2%	2%	0%	1%	7%	2%	2%	8%	0%	0%	0%	1%	3%
High school graduate	146	10	31	57	48	115	16	146	0	0	0	30	115
	24%	19%	20%	23%	35%	24%	26%	91%	0%	0%	0%	20%	26%
Some college, no degree	78	12	17	32	15	63	9	0	78	0	0	15	63
	13%	24%	11%	13%	11%	13%	14%	0%	41%	0%	0%	10%	14%
Vocational training/School	11	1	2	3	5	9	3	0	11	0	0	2	9
	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	4%	0%	6%	0%	0%	1%	2%
2-year college degree	100	8	25	47	19	74	10	0	100	0	0	34	66
	17%	16%	16%	19%	14%	16%	16%	0%	53%	0%	0%	23%	15%
4-year college/bachelor's degree	153	19	41	68	23	128	13	0	0	153	0	39	114
	26%	38%	26%	28%	16%	27%	20%	0%	0%	100%	0%	26%	26%
Some postgraduate work, no degree	11	0	4	4	3	9	1	0	0	0	11	2	9
	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	12%	1%	2%
2-3 years postgraduate work/master's degree	65	0	23	25	15	52	8	0	0	0	65	26	39
	11%	0%	15%	10%	11%	11%	12%	0%	0%	0%	72%	17%	9%
Doctoral/law degree	15	0	9	5	0	13	1	0	0	0	15	3	12
	2%	0%	6%	2%	0%	3%	2%	0%	0%	0%	16%	2%	3%
Not sure/refused	6	0	3	0	1	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Table 41a: Are you or is anyone in your household a member of a labor or teacher's union?

	ADI							GEOCODE										
	Total	Saginaw/ Flint/Bay City	GR/KZO O/West	Cad/TC/ Soo	Mid MI/Lansi ng	Metro Detroit	Misc/UP	City of Detroit	Balance of Wayne	Oakland	Macomb	Balance of Detroit SMSA	Mid-MI	West MI	Tri- Cities/Th umb	North Lower MI	UP	
Base	598	76	127	37	46	297	15	38	70	84	48	57	67	115	59	43	18	
	100%	13%	21%	6%	8%	50%	3%	6%	12%	14%	8%	10%	11%	19%	10%	7%	3%	
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Yes, respondent	92	8	10	4	13	58	0	12	12	13	10	12	14	10	6	4	1	
	15%	10%	7%	10%	28%	20%	0%	32%	17%	15%	22%	20%	20%	8%	10%	9%	5%	
Yes, someone else	47	10	8	1	8	20	2	3	5	6	2	5	10	7	8	2	2	
	8%	13%	6%	3%	17%	7%	13%	7%	7%	7%	4%	8%	14%	6%	13%	4%	11%	
Both	11	1	2	0	1	7	1	0	4	0	2	1	2	1	1	0	1	
	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	6%	0%	6%	0%	4%	2%	3%	1%	2%	0%	5%	
No	442	57	108	31	23	210	12	23	50	64	34	39	40	98	43	36	14	
	74%	75%	85%	85%	51%	71%	81%	61%	71%	77%	70%	68%	61%	85%	74%	84%	79%	
Refused	5	1	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	
	1%	1%	0%	3%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	
<i>UNION</i>	144	18	17	6	21	80	2	15	16	20	12	17	24	16	14	7	3	
	24%	24%	13%	15%	47%	27%	13%	39%	23%	23%	26%	30%	36%	14%	24%	16%	16%	
<i>NONUNION</i>	11	1	2	0	1	7	1	0	4	0	2	1	2	1	1	0	1	
	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	6%	0%	6%	0%	4%	2%	3%	1%	2%	0%	5%	

Table 41b: Are you or is anyone in your household a member of a labor or teacher's union?

	Party ID				Party ID by Gender						GENDER	
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Dem Men	Ind Men	Rep Men	Dem Women	Ind Women	Rep Women	Male	Female
Base	598	243	146	186	102	75	97	141	71	90	286	312
	100%	41%	24%	31%	17%	12%	16%	24%	12%	15%	48%	52%
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Yes, respondent	92	51	17	19	24	11	10	27	6	10	50	42
	15%	21%	12%	10%	23%	15%	10%	19%	8%	11%	17%	14%
Yes, someone else	47	16	13	17	5	6	9	11	8	9	20	27
	8%	7%	9%	9%	5%	8%	9%	8%	11%	10%	7%	9%
Both	11	8	2	0	6	1	0	2	1	0	8	4
	2%	3%	1%	0%	6%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%
No	442	169	110	149	68	56	78	101	55	71	207	235
	74%	70%	76%	80%	66%	74%	81%	72%	77%	79%	72%	75%
Refused	5	0	3	1	0	1	0	0	2	1	1	4
	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	3%	1%	0%	1%
<i>UNION</i>	144	66	34	37	29	18	18	38	16	19	71	73
	24%	27%	23%	20%	28%	24%	19%	27%	22%	21%	25%	24%
<i>NONUNION</i>	11	8	2	0	6	1	0	2	1	0	8	4
	2%	3%	1%	0%	6%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%

Table 41c: Are you or is anyone in your household a member of a labor or teacher's union?

	Total	Age				Race		Education				Union Household	
		18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Caucasian/White	African American/Black	High School or Less	Some College / Training	For Year College Degree	>4 Years College	Yes	No
Base	598	51	156	243	138	477	63	159	189	153	90	151	442
	100%	9%	26%	41%	23%	80%	11%	27%	32%	26%	15%	25%	74%
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Yes, respondent	92	5	24	42	20	73	13	18	36	24	14	92	0
	15%	10%	16%	17%	14%	15%	20%	11%	19%	16%	15%	61%	0%
Yes, someone else	47	4	11	24	9	42	3	11	12	11	13	47	0
	8%	7%	7%	10%	6%	9%	4%	7%	6%	7%	14%	31%	0%
Both	11	0	4	6	2	10	0	1	3	4	4	11	0
	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	3%	4%	8%	0%
No	442	42	115	172	105	349	47	128	138	114	60	0	442
	74%	83%	74%	71%	76%	73%	74%	80%	73%	74%	66%	0%	100%
Refused	5	0	2	0	2	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
UNION	144	9	37	66	31	118	16	31	48	35	27	139	0
	24%	17%	24%	27%	22%	25%	26%	19%	25%	23%	30%	92%	0%
NONUNION	11	0	4	6	2	10	0	1	3	4	4	11	0
	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	3%	4%	8%	0%

Table 42a: GENDER

	ADI								GEOCODE									
	Total	Saginaw/ Flint/Bay City	GR/KZO O/West	Cad/TC/ Soo	Mid MI/Lansi ng	Metro Detroit	Misc/UP	City of Detroit	Balance of Wayne	Oakland	Macomb	Balance of Detroit SMSA	Mid-MI	West MI	Tri- Cities/Th umb	North Lower MI	UP	
Base	598	76	127	37	46	297	15	38	70	84	48	57	67	115	59	43	18	
	100%	13%	21%	6%	8%	50%	3%	6%	12%	14%	8%	10%	11%	19%	10%	7%	3%	
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Male	286	35	61	16	21	145	8	16	35	42	25	28	31	54	28	18	9	
	48%	46%	48%	44%	46%	49%	50%	42%	50%	50%	51%	49%	47%	47%	48%	42%	47%	
Female	312	41	66	21	25	152	8	22	35	42	24	29	35	61	30	25	10	
	52%	54%	52%	56%	54%	51%	50%	58%	50%	50%	49%	51%	53%	53%	52%	58%	53%	

Table 42b: GENDER

	Party ID			Party ID by Gender						GENDER		
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Dem Men	Ind Men	Rep Men	Dem Women	Ind Women	Rep Women	Male	Female
Base	598	243	146	186	102	75	97	141	71	90	286	312
	100%	41%	24%	31%	17%	12%	16%	24%	12%	15%	48%	52%
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Male	286	102	75	97	102	75	97	0	0	0	286	0
	48%	42%	51%	52%	100%	100%	100%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%
Female	312	141	71	90	0	0	0	141	71	90	0	312
	52%	58%	49%	48%	0%	0%	0%	100%	100%	100%	0%	100%

Table 42c: GENDER

	Total	Age				Race		Education				Union Household	
		18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Caucasian/White	African American/Black	High School or Less	Some College / Training	For Year College Degree	>4 Years College	Yes	No
Base	598	51	156	243	138	477	63	159	189	153	90	151	442
	100%	9%	26%	41%	23%	80%	11%	27%	32%	26%	15%	25%	74%
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Male	286	20	71	122	69	230	30	67	91	81	45	78	207
	48%	39%	45%	50%	50%	48%	48%	42%	48%	53%	49%	52%	47%
Female	312	31	85	122	70	248	33	93	98	72	46	73	235
	52%	61%	55%	50%	50%	52%	52%	58%	52%	47%	51%	48%	53%